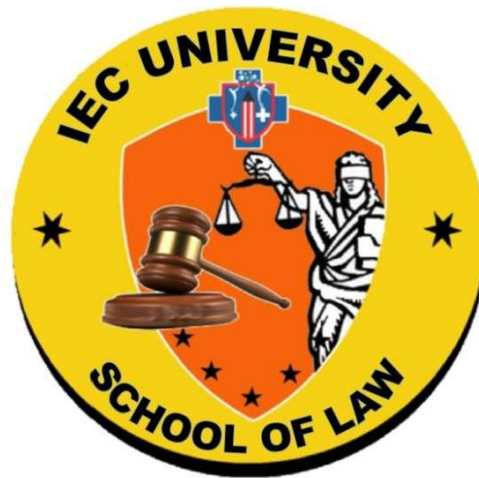




**COURSE SCHEME**  
**BACHELOR OF LAW [B.A.LL.B. (H.)]**



**[ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-26 ONWARDS]**

**SCHOOL OF LAW,**  
**IEC UNIVERSITY,**  
**BADDI (SOLAN) HIMACHAL PRADESH**

**PIN-174103, INDIA**

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**1. PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES**

- I. A 10+2 level examination or its equivalent pass students are in a position to apply/improve upon their knowledge in Law, basic rules and regulations of Law while pursuing their professional careers or higher studies. To this extent, students are exposed to a wide range of core Law courses broadly and, through specific by creating there interest in laws.
- II. Students are able to perform as professional law candidates by applying their analytical and drafting skills.
- III. Students are able to perform in a diverse workplace and gradually move into team work and leadership positions.
- IV. Students will contribute to the development of the profession, nation, and society.

**2. PROGRAMME OUTCOMES**

- I. An ability to apply knowledge of Law pertaining to India.
- II. An ability to design and conduct law proceedings in any court of law.
- III. An ability to develop a critical awareness of the common law legal tradition and be able to apply analytical and problem-solving skills in a range of legal and non-legal settings.
- IV. An ability to enhance key skills of communication, information literacy, analysis and argument.
- V. An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.
- VI. An ability to communicate effectively regarding law points.
- VII. Recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- VIII. Knowledge of contemporary issues related to laws

**3. ACADEMIC RULES AND REGULATIONS**

**I. Admission:**

- A. Admission shall be done of the basis of merit, providing for reservations in accordance with the rules. The merit shall be determined by the marks obtained by the candidates in CLAT / other notified entrance examination / marks in qualifying examination. Candidates, who do not have CLAT / other notified entrance examination rank must have clearly passed, in 10+2 level examination or its equivalent from any recognized University/ Board; securing minimum 45% marks. Relaxation of 5% marks may be given to SC/ST candidates.

**II. Flexible Credit Based System:**

All programmes under FCBS shall adopt a Semester system having **Flexible Credit Based System (FCBS)**. The students can register courses of **their choice** and alter the **pace of learning** within the broad framework of academic programme and credit requirements.

**III. Registration in the Semester:**

Every Student will register every semester for courses that he wishes to pursue in that semester. A non-registered student will not be allowed to attend classes and take examination even if he\ she has not paid the fees.

**IV. Adding and Dropping of Courses:**

A student may be permitted to add or drop course(s) within two weeks of the beginning of the semester.

**V. Summer Semester:**

Summer semester, if offered, may be allowed only for students who are not on disciplinary probation. Unless prescribed otherwise in the Regulations of any specific programme, the Summer semester is a fast-paced semester where all the rules for the normal semesters shall apply but the registration shall be limited to three courses having total credits not exceeding 12. A student can normally register only for backlog or marginal courses for the summer semester.

**VI. Academic Councilor:**

Upon joining the University, each student will be assigned an Academic Counselor. The Academic Counselor will discuss with the student his academic performance in previous semester(s) and suggest the number and nature of courses the student should register during the ensuing semester, within the framework of that programme curriculum. The Academic Counselor may advise students having many backlog courses to register for lesser number of credits (subject to the minimum credits specifications) and prepare a revised plan of study for the student with a slower pace.

**VII. Curriculum:**

Curriculum of a programme contains courses grouped under various heads, viz. Compulsory subjects (CP) and elective (EP). Each course will have a course code, course title, Lecture- Tutorials- Practical- Credit (LPC) distribution indicating the weightage of the course, version of syllabus revision, course pre-requisites/ anti-requisites/ co-requisites (if any), course objectives, expected outcome, short and detailed description of the topics, suggested text and reference books, the mode of evaluation adopted, the effective date of application of the revised version of the syllabus.

**VIII. Course Plan**

- A. A course plan consists of a list of lectures/ moot court carried out in each instructional class/ moot court by the course teacher during the semester as per the LPC of the course, with details like mode of delivery by consulting the AIRs, journals, various case laws used, etc. One hour of lecture/ tutorial classes or two hours of moot court work/ seminar/ practical/ group discussion per week constitutes ONE credit for the course. Separate course plans need to be prepared for the theory and moot court portions of any course.
- B. The course credit (C), number of lectures, tutorials, (L), (P) in a course are related as  $C = (L + T + 0.5 P)$

**IX. Course Flowchart**

A flowchart describes how various courses under Compulsory subjects (CP) and elective (EP) are connected through prerequisites. Compulsory subjects listed under programme are mandatory to the specific programme. A course, declared as Elective for one programme, can be taken by a student of any other programme also. This gives an opportunity for students to satisfy their aspirations in other disciplines also.

**X. Minimum Credit Requirement = 234**

- A. **Minimum/ Maximum Credit Limits for Course Registration:** -The Average Academic Load in a regular semester will be of 22-24 credits. However, a fast pace student can register for a maximum of 28 credits. Similarly a slow pace student can register for a minimum of 16 credits in a regular semester (other than during Summer semester).
- B. **Course Prerequisites / Anti-requisites/ C-requisites:** -Some courses may have specific prerequisites to be met before a student can register for the course in the current semester. Students who had received an 'F' grade in a prerequisite course are also permitted to register the next level course by assuming that they had attained the required 'exposure' by attending that course. This stand is adopted so that the student can make further progress towards earning credits and his progress need not be pulled down by backlog courses. Thus, concurrent registration of a prerequisite and next level course becomes a possibility. Similarly, a course may have an anti-requisite or co-requisite. When two courses having almost similar/ same course contents and considered as equivalent are made available to a student to choose within a group, and to prevent students crediting both the courses, the anti-requisite option can be used.

**C. Course Equivalence:** -When the student registers a course next time, there could be some modifications carried out in the syllabus of course(s). If the changes effected are marginal, both the syllabi are considered to be equivalent and the student has to undertake the new syllabi currently offered. After careful study of syllabus, the University may identify new courses considered equivalent to the courses that were dropped from the curriculum for various reasons. Course equivalence is applicable to all curricula, present and past.

**D. Audit Course:** - A student willing to get an exposure of a specific course, including higher level course, not listed in his programme curriculum, may be permitted to register that course as an Audit course only if his CGPA is equal to or more than 8.0 at the time of Registration. A student can register for a maximum of two audit courses only during his entire programme. The student should maintain the minimum attendance conditions specified in Audit course as well. He will be awarded satisfactory 'S' grade or unsatisfactory 'X' grade based on his performance in the course.

**E. Vice Chancellor's List:** -Students who maintain a CGPA of 9.25 and above, starting from the beginning of 4th semester results and subsequently, having no 'F' grade to their credit, are never debarred for lack of attendance in any ESE or indiscipline, will be placed on Vice Chancellor's List for their meritorious performance. Their name will be removed from the Vice Chancellor's List if their CGPA falls below 9.25 or they receives an 'F' grade or are debarred due to lack of attendance in any ESE or an act of indiscipline subsequently. Such students will be accorded benefits/ recognition as per rules.

**F. Conversion Factor for Converting CGPA into Marks Equivalent:** - If a conversion to marks is required, the following formula may be used to calculate the same: The Equivalent Percentage of Marks=CGPA\*9.0 + 5

**XI. ATTENDANCEREQUIREMENTS:** -

In order to be eligible to appear at University examinations, a student is required to have at least 75% attendance in each course, in theory as well as in practical. Shortage of attendance in any course(s) may be condoned by the Principal up to a maximum of 15% in each course or 9% in the aggregate provided he/she has attended at least 66% of the lecturers in the aggregate of the lectures for the semester. However, the percentage of lecture attended in each course shall not in any case fall short of 60%.

**XII. COMPONENTS OF EVALUATION:** -

In general a course will have three components of evaluation viz. Continuous Assessment (CA).MSE will carry 20 marks. First MSE to be held after completion of 35% - 40% course coverage. Second MSE to be held after completion of 70% -80% course coverage.

**XIII. SYSTEM OF EVALUATION BASED ON BROAD BAND GRADES: -**

The University shall follow the Broad-band Grades systems for various programmes specified in the respective programme detail. The students will be awarded grades using relative grading in a course and result cards will show individual course grades, the course credits and the overall weighted performance indices such as SGPA (Semester Grade Point Average) and CGPA (Cumulative Grade Point Average). The letter grades and their numerical equivalents on a 10-point scale (called Grade Points) are as follows:

|              |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |
|--------------|----|----|---|----|---|---|---|
| Letter Grade | A  | AB | B | BC | C | D | F |
| Grade Points | 10 | 9  | 8 | 7  | 6 | 4 | 0 |

In addition to the above, there are three letter grades viz., I, S, and X which stands for Incomplete, Satisfactory, and Unsatisfactory, respectively. For courses with zero weightage (audit) only satisfactory (S)/ Unsatisfactory (X) grades are awarded. No student shall be awarded 'A' grade in any course unless he has secured a minimum of 80% marks in the total of all components of evaluation in that course. No students shall be awarded 'F' grade (fail grade) in any course if he has secured a minimum of 40% marks in the total of all components of evaluation in that course. In case a student repeats a particular course during summer semester along with his juniors, he will be awarded only up to a maximum of AB grade based on his current performance and the grade he obtained earlier. The statistical method shall normally be adopted for conversion of marks in to grades.

The minimum CGPA requirement for the award of an Under Graduate degree/ diploma/ certificate will be 5.0 (5.5 for PG programmes) subject to getting 'D' or above grade in each of the courses individually. If a student receives an 'F' grade in an Elective course, he is permitted to take another Elective course from the same group instead of the Elective course the student had failed to clear.

**XIV. EXAMINATION:-**

The period of Examination(s) (Mid semester and End semester) shall be as specified in the Academic Calendar. All students who have registered for a particular course are eligible to write the ESE of that course, except if he is declared ineligible due to one or more of reasons listed below. Shortage of attendance Acts of indiscipline. Withdrawal of a course from Registration

**XV. COMPONENTS OF EVALUATION:-**

(i) Unless otherwise provided in the course detail and/ or programmedetail, the components of Evaluation for each course will be as under:

**(a) Continuous Assessment (CA),- (20 Marks) in the form of: -**

- (i)- Punctuality (5 Marks),
- (ii)- Presentation (5 Marks),
- (iii)- Assignments (5 Marks)
- (iv)- Projects/ Case studies/ Viva voce (5 Marks)

**(b)- Mid-Term Exams (MSE), ---20 Marks**

- (i)- First MSE to be held after completion of 35% - 40% course coverage,
- (ii)- Second MSE to be held after completion of 70% - 80% course coverage

**(c) - End semester Exams (ESE), ----- 60 Marks**

**Pattern of Paper:** - Eight long questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks (i.e. 12 Marks). Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions (i.e. 4 Questions) from all four units carry equal marks (i.e. 4 Marks each). [4X12= 48 & 4X4= 16]

**XVI. TERMINATION OF THE PROGRAMME**

A student will be declared “Not Fit for the programme(NFP)” and shall have to discontinue if he does not satisfy following conditions:

After the completion of the First Year the student should have passed a minimum off (40%) courses prescribed in the first year to be calculated after the summer semester, if any. After the completion of the Second Year the student should have passed a minimum of fifty percent (50%) courses prescribed in the first two years (First and Second year taken together), to be

calculated after the summer semester, if any. Third Year onwards, the academic performance of a student is reviewed at the end of every semester by the Academic Advisory Committee, and the decision is taken on a case to case basis as per rules.

**XVII. MAXIMUM DURATION FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE PROGRAMME**

The maximum duration for completion of the degree/ diploma/ certificate, for the completion of the course, subject to other conditions, shall be as follows:

| Normal Duration | Maximum Duration Allowed |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 5Years          | 7 Years                  |

**XVIII. RESULT**

A student will be issued a Cumulative Grade Card at the end of each semester indicating the grades secured for all the registered courses up to and including the last semester.

The result of a student may be with held if,

- (1) He/ she has not paid all the dues, or
- (2) There is a case of indiscipline or use of unfair means or of academic misconduct pending against him, or
- (3) For any other reason as deemed fit by the University.

**XIX. DIVISION**

Four divisions as defined below shall be awarded:

| Division                                   | CGPA             |
|--|------------------|
| First with Honors and Certificate of Merit | $\geq 9.0$       |
| First with Honors                          | $\geq 8.0 < 9.0$ |
| First                                      | $\geq 6.5 < 8.0$ |
| Second                                     | $\geq 5.0 < 6.5$ |

*Note: - For securing degree in **First Division with Honors and certificate of Merit** a student shall have passed all the courses (Theory and Practical) of the programme in the **first attempt**, i.e., without ever being awarded a Re-appear or a Fail.*

**XX. DURATION OF THE TERMS**

(A). ODD SEMESTER: Last Monday of July - 2<sup>nd</sup> Friday of December

(B). EVEN SEMESTER: 1<sup>st</sup> Monday of January -- First Friday of May

(C). SUMMER SEMESTER: IInd/ IIIrd Monday of May (7-8 weeks duration)

The duration of each semester shall be on average 16-18 weeks (Odd semester shall be a little longer than the even semester). There shall be 16 weeks of actual teaching – 5 days a week- with two Saturdays off.

## 5. STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

### B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----FIRST YEAR ----- SEMESTER-I

| Course        |          |  | Periods   |          |          | Evaluation Scheme |            |          |            |            | Course Total |           |
|---------------|----------|--|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title                                    | L         | T        | P        | Sessional Marks   |            |          |            | Exam mark  | Marks        | Credits   |
|               |          |  |           |          |          | MSE               | CA         | P        | Total      | ESE        |              |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |  |           |          |          |                   |            |          |            |            |              |           |
| 1             | BALLB101 | Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 2             | BALLB102 | History-I (Indian History)               | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 3             | BALLB103 | Political Science-I                      | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB104 | Law of Contract – I                      | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB105 | English-I                                | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 6.            | BALLB106 | Sociology-I (Introduction to Sociology)  | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>  |          |  | <b>24</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>120</b>        | <b>120</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>600</b>   | <b>24</b> |

### B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----FIRST YEAR -----SEMESTER-II

| Course        |          |                              | Periods |   |   | Evaluation Scheme |    |   |       |            | Course Total |         |
|---------------|----------|------------------------------|---------|---|---|-------------------|----|---|-------|------------|--------------|---------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title                        | L       | T | P | Sessional Marks   |    |   |       | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits |
|               |          |                              |         |   |   | MSE               | CA | P | Total | ESE        |              |         |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |                              |         |   |   |                   |    |   |       |            |              |         |
| 1             | BALLB201 | History – II (Legal History) | 4       | 0 | 0 | 20                | 20 | 0 | 40    | 60         | 100          | 4       |

## B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) | 2025 ONWARDS

|              |          |                               |           |          |          |            |            |          |            |            |            |           |
|--------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 2            | BALLB202 | Political Science – II        | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 3            | BALLB203 | Law of Contract – II          | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 4            | BALLB204 | English-II                    | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 5            | BALLB205 | Sociology-II (Indian Society) | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 6.           | BALLB206 | Environmental Law             | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| <b>Total</b> |          |                               | <b>24</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>600</b> | <b>24</b> |

### B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----SECOND YEAR-----SEMESTER-III

| Course        |          |                                   | Periods   |          |          | Evaluation Scheme |            |          |            |            | Course Total |           |
|---------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title                             | L         | T        | P        | Sessional Marks   |            |          |            | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits   |
|               |          |                                   |           |          |          | MSE               | CA         | P        | Total      | ESE        |              |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |                                   |           |          |          |                   |            |          |            |            |              |           |
| 1             | BALLB301 | Sociology-III (Sociology and Law) | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 2             | BALLB302 | Family Law – I                    | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 3             | BALLB303 | Constitutional Law – I            | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB304 | Administrative Law                | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB305 | English and Legal Language-III    | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 6.            | BALLB306 | Political Science – III           | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>  |          |                                   | <b>24</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>120</b>        | <b>120</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>600</b>   | <b>24</b> |

| Course        |          |                                       | Periods |   |   | Evaluation Scheme |    |   |       |            | Course Total |         |
|---------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------|---|---|-------------------|----|---|-------|------------|--------------|---------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title                                 | L       | T | P | Sessional Marks   |    |   |       | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits |
|               |          |                                       |         |   |   | MSE               | CA | P | Total | ESE        |              |         |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |                                       |         |   |   |                   |    |   |       |            |              |         |
| 1             | BALLB401 | Economics-I (Micro Economic Analysis) | 4       | 0 | 0 | 20                | 20 | 0 | 40    | 60         | 100          | 4       |

## B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) | 2025 ONWARDS

|              |          |   |           |          |          |            |            |          |            |            |            |           |
|--------------|----------|---|-----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 2            | BALLB402 | Family Law- II                                      | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 3            | BALLB403 | Constitutional Law-II                               | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 4            | BALLB404 | English and Legal Language- IV                      | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 5            | BALLB405 | Law of Crimes -I<br>(Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023) | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 6.           | BALLB406 | Public Administration-I                             | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20         | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| <b>Total</b> |          |   | <b>24</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>600</b> | <b>24</b> |

### B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----SECOND YEAR----- SEMESTER-IV

### B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----THIRD YEAR ----- SEMESTER-V

| Course        |          |  | Periods   |          |          | Evaluation Scheme |            |          |            |            | Course Total |           |
|---------------|----------|--|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title  | L         | T        | P        | Sessional Marks   |            |          |            | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits   |
|               |          |  |           |          |          | MSE               | CA         | P        | Total      | ESE        |              |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |  |           |          |          |                   |            |          |            |            |              |           |
| 1             | BALLB501 | Law of Property including Transfer of Property                           | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 2             | BALLB502 | Law of Crimes-II ( Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita,2023)              | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 3             | BALLB503 | Company Law  | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB504 | Jurisprudence  | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB505 | Economics – II (Macro Economic Analysis and Economic Development Policy) | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 6.            | BALLB506 | Journalism and Mass Communication -I                                     | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>  |          |  | <b>24</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>120</b>        | <b>120</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>600</b>   | <b>24</b> |

| Course |  |  | Periods |  |  | Evaluation Scheme |  |  |  |  | Course Total |  |
|--------|--|--|---------|--|--|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--------------|--|
|--------|--|--|---------|--|--|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--------------|--|

## B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) | 2025 ONWARDS

| Sr. No        | Code     | Title                                      | L         | T        | P        | Sessional Marks |            |          |            | Exam marks | Marks      | Credits   |
|---------------|----------|--|-----------|----------|----------|-----------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|               |          |  |           |          |          | MSE             | CA         | P        | Total      | ESE        |            |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |  |           |          |          |                 |            |          |            |            |            |           |
| 1             | BALLB601 | Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam,2023           | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20              | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 2             | BALLB602 | Code of Civil Procedure and Limitation Act | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20              | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 3             | BALLB603 | Public International Law                   | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20              | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB604 | Labour and Industrial Laws – I             | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20              | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB605 | Public Administration-II                   | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20              | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| 6.            | BALLB606 | Journalism and Mass Communication -II      | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20              | 20         | 0        | 40         | 60         | 100        | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>  |          |  | <b>24</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>120</b>      | <b>120</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>600</b> | <b>24</b> |

### B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----THIRD YEAR----- SEMESTER-VI

### B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----FOURTH YEAR ----- SEMESTER-VII

| Course        |          |  | Periods   |          |          | Evaluation Scheme |           |           |            |            | Course Total |           |
|---------------|----------|--|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title  | L         | T        | P        | Sessional Marks   |           |           |            | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits   |
|               |          |  |           |          |          | MSE               | CA        | P         | Total      | ESE        |              |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |  |           |          |          |                   |           |           |            |            |              |           |
| 1             | BALLB701 | (Optional- Anyone of following)<br>a. Local Self Government including Panchyat Administration<br>b. Health Law | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 2             | BALLB702 | Environment Studies  | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 3             | BALLB703 | Law of Intellectual Property   | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB704 | Labour and Industrial Laws – II  | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB705 | Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations (Practical/Clinical-I)                    | 2         | 0        | 8        | 0                 | 0         | 40        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 6         |
| <b>Total</b>  |          |  | <b>18</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>80</b>         | <b>80</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>500</b>   | <b>22</b> |

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----FOURTH YEAR ----- SEMESTER-VIII**

| Course        |          |  | Periods   |          |          | Evaluation Scheme |           |           |            |            | Course Total |           |
|---------------|----------|--|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title  | L         | T        | P        | Sessional Marks   |           |           |            | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits   |
|               |          |  |           |          |          | MSE               | CA        | P         | Total      | ESE        |              |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |  |           |          |          |                   |           |           |            |            |              |           |
| 1             | BALLB801 | Alternative Dispute Resolution(Practical /Clinical-II)   | 2         | 0        | 8        | 0                 | 0         | 40        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 6         |
| 2             | BALLB802 | Cyber Law and Crimes   | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 3             | BALLB803 | Psychology   | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB804 | Interpretation of Statutes and Principle of Legislation  | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB805 | (Optional- Anyone of Following)<br>a. Private International Law<br>b. Woman and Law<br>c. International Commercial Law | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>  |          |  | <b>18</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>80</b>         | <b>80</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>500</b>   | <b>22</b> |

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----FIFTH YEAR ----- SEMESTER-IX**

| Course        |          |   | Periods   |          |          | Evaluation Scheme |           |           |            |            | Course Total |           |
|---------------|----------|---|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Sr. No        | Code     | Title   | L         | T        | P        | Sessional Marks   |           |           |            | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits   |
|               |          |   |           |          |          | MSE               | CA        | P         | Total      | ESE        |              |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |          |   |           |          |          |                   |           |           |            |            |              |           |
| 1             | BALLB901 | Banking Law   | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 2             | BALLB902 | Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance (Practical/ Clinical-III)   | 2         | 0        | 8        | 0                 | 0         | 40        | 40         | 60         | 100          | 6         |
| 3             | BALLB903 | Trust , Equity and Fiduciary Relationship   | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB904 | (Optional- Anyone of Following)<br>a. Insurance Law<br>b. Election Law  | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB905 | (Optional- Anyone of Following)<br>a. International Trade Law<br>b. Socio- Economic Crimes<br>c. International Humanitarian Law And Refugee Law | 4         | 0        | 0        | 20                | 20        | 0         | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>  |          |   | <b>18</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>80</b>         | <b>80</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>500</b>   | <b>22</b> |

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) COURSE----FOURTH YEAR ----- SEMESTER-X**

| Sr. No        | Course    |   | Periods   |          |           | Evaluation Scheme |           |            |            |            | Course Total |           |
|---------------|-----------|---|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
|               | Code      | Title   | L         | T        | P         | Sessional Marks   |           |            |            | Exam marks | Marks        | Credits   |
|               |           |   |           |          |           | MSE               | CA        | P          | Total      | ESE        |              |           |
| <b>Theory</b> |           |   |           |          |           |                   |           |            |            |            |              |           |
| 1             | BALLB1001 | Land Laws Including Ceiling and Other Local Laws  | 4         | 0        | 0         | 20                | 20        | 0          | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 2             | BALLB1002 | Moot Court (Practical/ Clinical-IV)   | 2         | 0        | 12        | 00                | 00        | 100        | 100        | 00         | 100          | 8         |
| 3             | BALLB1003 | Principles of Taxation Law  | 4         | 0        | 0         | 20                | 20        | 0          | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 4             | BALLB1004 | (Optional- Anyone of Following)<br>a. Criminology and Penology<br>b. Right to Information             | 4         | 0        | 0         | 20                | 20        | 0          | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| 5             | BALLB1005 | (Optional- Anyone of Following)<br>a. Competition Law<br>b. Corporate Finance<br>c. Human Rights Laws | 4         | 0        | 0         | 20                | 20        | 0          | 40         | 60         | 100          | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>  |           |   | <b>18</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>80</b>         | <b>80</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>500</b>   | <b>24</b> |

**B. A. LL.B. (H.): 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**

**Subject: Law of Torts Consumer Protection Act**

**Batch:2025-26 onwards**

**Course code:BALLB101**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **UNIT I**

Law of Torts: Nature and Definition of Tort Various definitions of tort, nature of tort, essentials of tort, mental elements in tortious liability. General Defences, Capacity- Minor, Corporation, Convict, Husband and Wife, Sovereigns. Joint tortfeasors and Independent tortfeasors. Vicarious Liability - Master-Servant Principal-Agent; Vicarious Liability of the State-position In India. Remoteness of Damage - Test of directness, test of reasonable foresight.

### **UNIT II**

Trespass: Trespass to the person, Assault Battery and False Imprisonment and Remedies Trespass to Land: Meaning, trespass ab Initio and remedies, Trespass to goods: Meaning, conversion of goods - meaning, kinds of conversion; Detinue, Negligence: Essentials of negligence; Contributory Negligence, Nuisance: Kinds of nuisance, Essentials, Defences, Nervous Shock.

### **UNIT III**

Rule of Strict Liability, Rule and exceptions; The Rule of absolute liability, Liability for dangerous animals, Scienter rule, cattle trespass and ordinary liability, Liability for dangerous chattels, Liability towards Immediate transferee, towards ultimate transferee, Liability for dangerous promises, Obligation towards lawful visitors, trespassers and children.

### **UNIT IV**

Deceit, Discharge of tortious liability, Death in relation to tort, Effect of death on a subsisting cause of action, causing of death as being actionable as a tort, Remedies: Damages, Injunctions, specific restitutions; extra judicial remedies. Consumer Protection Act, 1986: Consumer Movements: Historical Perspective, Consumer: The concept Consumer of goods and services; service, commercial service and consumer safety; unfair trade Practices, Enforcement of consumer rights.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Salmond Law of tort: Law of Torts
2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: Law of Torts
3. Winfield: Law of Torts

**B.A.LL.B. (H.):1<sup>st</sup>Semester**

**Course code:BALLB102**

**Subject:History–I (Indian History)Credits : 4**

**Batch:2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT-I**

History and its extent-Nature, Scope and importance of the Subject, its relationship with Law and other Social Sciences. Sources of Ancient Indian History- Religious Literature, Historical Literature and Archaeological Surveys. The Indus Valley Civilization-Origin, Extent, Characteristics and Causes of Decline.

**UNIT-II**

Vedic Society-Advent of Aryans, Changes from Regvedie to later Vedic phases; political and social organizations, religion and economy. Rise of new religious movements in Ancient India-Doctrines and social dimensions of early Jainism and Budhism. Post Vedic Era-The Mauryan Empire: State Administration and Economy, Ashoka’s Dhamma. The Gupta Empire: Administration, agrarian and revenue systems, society and culture.

**UNIT-III**

Status and position of women in Ancient India-Marriage, property rights, Divorce, Widowhood and prostitution. Social Organizations and Economic structure in Ancient India. Concept of Dharma and Law-Meaning, Characteristics, Inter-relationship and application.

**UNIT-IV**

Sources of Legal Knowledge-Shruti and Smriti; Kautiliya’sArthasastra as a Source of Law and Administration. .Administration of justice in Ancient India-Main elements and types of courts, various stages in court proceedings .Classification of Law-Civil Law, Concept of Crime and Punishment.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Khanna, Anju : History of India (Political and Legal Trends)
2. Bhattacharya, N.N. : Ancient Indian History and Civilization
3. Majumdar, R.C. : Ancient India
4. Carr, E.H. : What is History?
5. Das, Shukla : Crime and Punishment in Ancient India
6. Jha, Chakradhar : History and Sources of Law in Ancient India
7. Ramajois, M : Ancient Indian Law
8. Saran, Mahesh Kumar : Court Procedure in Ancient India

**B.ALL.B.(H.):1<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Political Science-I**  
**Batch:2025-26 onwards**

**Course code: BALLB103**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction to Political Science: Politicalscience: Origin, Definition, Nature and Scope; Relationship of Political Science with Law, History, Sociology and Economies; Growth of Political Science; Modern Political Science: Nature and Scope.

**UNIT-II**

The State: Meaning and its essential elements; Theories regarding origin of state: Divine origin theory and Evolutionary Theory; Social contract Theory; Political System: Meaning, characteristics and Functions: sovereignty: Definition, Meaning and Characteristics, Kinds; Austin and Pluralistic concept of Sovereignty; Law and Rights: Meaning, Importance, Kinds; Liberty and equality: Meaning, Importance, Kinds.

**UNIT-III**

Government: Classification of Governments; democracy and Dictatorship; Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential; Organs of the Government Legislature, Executive & Judiciary

**UNIT-IV**

Doctrine of Separation of Powers and Independence of Judiciary Montesquieu Contribution to the theory of separation of powers; Merits and demerits of separation of powers; Conception of Representation, Public Opinion and Political participation. Liberalism: classical and Contemporary; Principles of Liberalism and Principles of Marxism

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Bhatnagar, S: Political Theory, An Introduction
2. Gajendargadkar, P.B.: Law Liberty and Social Justice
3. Joad, C.E.M: Introduction to Modern Political Theory
4. Kapoor, A.D: Principles of Political Science.
5. Rathore, L.S. and Haqqi, S.A.H : Political Theory and Organization
6. Verma S.P. : Modern Political Theory
7. AsirvathamAddi : Political Theory ( New Delhi, S. Chand & Co. 1988)
8. Gauba, O.P., : An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan, New Delhi 2005
9. Heywood, Andrew: Politics, Palgrave, New York, 2002

**B. A. LL.B. (H.): 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**

**Subject: Law of Contract-I**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Course Code: BALLB104**

**Credits: 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT – I**

Formation of Contract, Agreement and Contract, Definitions, Classification, Offer and Acceptance, Communication, Revocation. Essential elements, Invitation to Offer, Tenders. Consideration, *Nudum Pactum*- Essential elements, Privity of Contract and of Consideration, Exceptions, Unlawful Consideration and its effect.

**UNIT – II**

Capacity to Contract – Minor's Agreements and its effects – Persons of unsound mind – Persons disqualified by Law. Free Consent – Coercion - Undue influence – Misrepresentation – Fraud – Mistake – Legality of Object.

**UNIT – III**

Void Agreements – Agreements against Public Policy – Wagering Agreements – Its exceptions – Contingent Contracts.

**UNIT – IV**

Discharge of Contracts and its various Modes – by performance – Time and place of performance – Performance of reciprocal promises - Appropriation of Payments – Discharge by Agreement – By operation of Law – By frustration (Impossibility of Performance) – By Breach (Anticipatory and Actual). Remedies for Breach of Contracts – Damages – Remoteness of damages – Ascertainment of damages - Injunction – When granted and when refused – Restitution – Specific performance when granted – Quasi Contracts.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Anson: Law of Contract, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1998.
2. Krishnan Nair: Law of Contract, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad 1995.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: Law of Contract, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad 1995.
4. T.S.VenkatesaIyer: Law of Contract, revised by Dr. KrishnamaChary, S. Gogia & Co.
5. Avtar Singh: Law of Contract, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 1998
6. Dr. R.K. Bangia :Indian Contract Act
7. Rohini Aggarwal Taxmanns Mercantile and Commercial Law.
8. Rohini Aggarwal Taxmann s Mercantile and Commercial Law

**B.A.LL.B.(H.): 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: English-I**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code:BALLB105**

**Credits**

**4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical : 40**

### **UNIT I**

Short stories I-5, Part-I, The Threshold, Jagdip Singh and Praveen Kumar (ed.). The students will be tested on questions based on character sketch and theme form short stories.

### **UNIT II**

Composition and Phonology: Paragraph writing and Development of writing skills with emphasis on the area of legal study. The Phonology of English- symbols for consonants and Vowels, Familiarity with work Accent and Intonation [In Phonology, the students are to be trained for Consultation of Pronouncing dictionaries]

### **UNIT III**

Applied Grammar: Sentence, Phrase and clause, Noun, Pronoun, verb, Adverb and Adjectives, Preposition and conjunctions, Articles and modals, Punctuation and Capital Letter, One word substitution, Synonyms and Antonyms, Note making, Comprehension Passages.

### **UNIT IV**

Introduction to Law: Sources of Law, Distinction between civil and criminal law, Law and Custom, Law and morals, Law of crimes and Law of Torts, Substantive law and procedural law, Public law and private law, Law of contract and Law of torts, Law and fact, Law and equity.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jagdip Singh and Praveen Kumar (ed.). The Threshold, Macmillan India Ltd.
2. Nesfield, J.C: English Grammar Composition and Usage.
3. FitiKides, T, J.: Common Mistakes in English.
4. Allen, W.S.: Living English Structure.
5. Martin Hewing, Advanced English Grammar, can bridge University Press.

**B.A. LL.B. (H.): 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Sociology-I(Introduction to Sociology) Credits : 4**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code: BALLB106**

**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT I**

Introduction to Sociology: The Nature of Sociology; The meaning of Sociology: relation of Sociology with other social-science-Psychology, History and Political Science and Relevance of Sociology in the study of Law.

**UNIT II**

Basic Concepts: Society, community, institution. Association, Social groups, social structure, States and Role, norms and values, Social structure, status and Role of Meaning of social stratification and agencies.

**UNIT-III**

The individual and Society :Meaning ofSociety, culture and Socialization- Relation between individual; and society socializationmeaning &agencies society control: meaning ofsocial control, forms and agency for social controls. Social stratification: Meaning and bases of social stratification.

**UNIT-IV**

Sociology of crime and Deviance: Crime Meaning and Causes: Relationship between sociology and criminology, (Meaning and causes difference), crime and Deviance. Social change: meaning of social change, Factors of social change and law as an Instrument of social change.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Giddiness Anthony 2001, sociology, Blackwell Publishers.
2. Ahuja, Ram: Criminology, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2000.
3. Sutherland ,Edwin:Principals of criminology, Bombay:The time of India
4. Pranjape,N.V: Criminology andPenology, Allahabad: controlawl law Publications, 1999.
5. Bose, N.k. 1961: Culture and society in India (Bombay: Asia Publishing House.)
6. Bose, N.K. 1975 : Structure of Hindu Society,(New Delhi)
7. Dube, S.C. 1990 : Society in India (New Delhi: National book trust)

**B.ALL.B. (H.) - 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: History-II (Legal History)**  
**Batches: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code: BALLB201**  
**Credits: 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT I**

Administration of Justice in the Presidency Towns (1600-1773) and the development of courts and judicial institutions under the East India Company. Charter of 1726 and 1753. Establishment of Mayors court in 1726. Leading Cases:(i) Raja Nand Kumar Trial; (ii) Patna Case; (iii) Cossijurah Case.

**UNIT II**

Regulating Act of 1773; The Charter of 1813, 1833 and 1853. The Indian Councils Acts of 1861 and 1892.

**UNIT III**

The Government of India Act, 1909; the Government of India Act, 1919; and the Government of India Act 1935.

**UNIT IV**

British Judicial System:Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings, Cornwallis and Bentinck. Early Judicial Structures: Mayors Courts in Presidency Towns. Supreme Court. Establishment of High courts, Federal Courts and Privy Council.

**Note:**Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Bipan Chandra, India s struggle for independence, 1857-1947. Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2001.
2. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India 1885-1947, Macmillan, New Delhi, (Rep.), 1995.
3. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
4. Kenneth W. Jones, Socio-Religious Feform Movements in British India Cambridge University Press/Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1994.
5. M.P. Jain, Constitutional History of India, Wadhwa and Corg. New Delhi, 2006.
- 6 V.K. Kulshrestha, Indian Legal and Constitutional History.
- 7 R.C. Aggarwal Constitutional Development and National movement of India.

**B.A.LL.B.(H): 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Political Science-II**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB202**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT I**

International Relations: Its meaning nature and scope; Foreign Policy: Its definition and determinant the role of National Interests and ideology in formulation policy; Diplomacy: Its meaning, nature and objective type of Diplomacy, Importance of Diplomacy in the world of today and its future.

**UNIT II**

National Power: National Power: Its Meaning, elements and problem of its evaluation; Limitation of National Power: International Law, International Morality; world Public Opinion, Balance of Power and collective Security.

**UNIT-III**

International Dispute Settlement and Human Rights: The Present International Economic order: The struggle for the new International economic order. The North south Dialogue in United Nations and outside. Human rights: Its meaning, nature and Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948; concepts of world Community and world Government.

**UNIT IV**

Cold war and New Developments :Cold War: Its origin, causes, nature and impact on international relations; Détente: Its meaning and impact on International relations; Non alignment: Its meaning, Non Alignment Movement and impact on present International Scenario .

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Hans J. Morgenthau: Politics Among Nations, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta
2. Palmar and Perkins: International Relations, Scientific Calcutta
3. Sprout and Sprout: Foundations of International Politics, Van No strand, New York.
4. Mahendra Kumar: The Theoretical Aspects of International Politics, Shiv Lal Aggarwal, Agra.

**B.A.LL.B.(H.): 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: - Law of Contract-II**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB203**

**Credits: 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit – I:**

Contract of Indemnity and Guarantee, Definition and Scope, Right of Indemnity Holder (Sections 124-125), Contract of Guarantee: Definition and Scope, Basic Essentials for a Valid Guarantee Contract, Contract of Guarantee as Distinguished from Indemnity, Continuing Guarantee, Extent of Surety's, Liability, Modes of Discharge of Surety, Rights of Surety against the Creditor, Principal Debtor and Co-Sureties (Sections 126-147).

**Unit – II:**

Bailment and Pledge: Bailment; Definition and Scope, Essential Features of Bailment, Kinds of Bailee-Banker, Finder, Wharfing, Attorneys, Policy Brokers and Carriers, Duties and Rights of Bailer and Bailee, Finder of Lost goods (Section 148-171), Right to Lien, Pledge; Definition and Scope, Who can Pledge, Hypothecation and Pledge, Pledge and Mortgage, Right to Redeem, Pledge by Mercantile Agent, Pledge by Person in Possession under Voidable Contract, Distinction between Pledge and Bailment.

**Unit – III:**

Agency: Definition and Scope, Essentials of Agency Transaction, Kinds of Agents, Delegation of Authority – Sub-Agent and Substituted Agent, Modes of Creation of Agency, Personal Liability of Principal and Agent, Termination of Agency – Revocation, Renunciation by Operation of Law (Sections 182-238)

**Unit – IV:**

Specific Relief Act, 1963 : Meaning and General Principles, Recovery of Possession of Immovable Property (Sections 5 and 6) Recovery of Possession of Movable Property (Sections 7 and 8), Contracts Which can be Specifically Enforced (Sections 10 to 13), Contracts which cannot be Specifically Enforced (Section 14), Rescission of Contracts (Sections 27 to 30), Cancellation of Instruments (Sections 31 to 33), Declaratory Decrees (Sections 34 and 35), Preventive Relief /Injunctions (Sections 36 to 42).

**Note:** The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Mulla : Indian Contract Act
2. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract
3. Arison : English Law of Contract
4. Avtar Singh : Principles of Mercantile Law
5. Bangla R.K : Principles of Mercantile Law
6. Mulla : Negotiable Instruments Act
7. Avtar Singh : Partnership Act, Sale of Goods Act, Negotiable Instruments Act
8. Bangia R.K. : Partnership Act, Sale of Goods Act, Negotiable Instruments Act

**B.A.LL.B.(H.): 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject:-English-II**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code: BALLB204**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **UNIT I**

The students will be required to write:

- a) Case comment
- b) Article/Editing of Law Journals.

### **UNIT II**

1. Active and Passive voice
2. Idioms and Phrases.
3. Prefixes and suffixes.
4. Translation from Hindi to English
5. Formation of words.

### **Unit III**

Essay writing on topics of contemporary legal relevance like

1. Environmental Law.
2. Cyber crime/ Law.
3. Right to Information.
4. Indian Judiciary
5. Women Empowerment.
6. Consumer Protection
7. Panchayati Raj.
8. The changing Scenario of India Bureaucracy.
9. Democracy.
10. Socialism and secularism.

### **UNIT IV**

Legal Terms-Meaning and Usage :Plaint, WrittenStatement, Plaintiff, Defense, Petition, Appeal, Magistrate, JudgeCourt, Tribunal, Divorce, JudicialSeparation, Litigation, Public, Private, Legal, Illegal, Monogamy, Bigamy, Polygamy, WillDeed, Agency, Agreement, Bail, Bailable, Non-Bailable, Bailment, Minor, Misstatement, Pledge.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Fiti Kides, T.J.: Common Mistakes in English
2. John B.Saunders: Words and Phrases Legally Defined, Vols. I to V.
3. Martin Hewing: Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge University Press
4. Grammar builder- A.Amin, R. Eravelly, F.J. Ibrahim(in IV Vol.) Cambridge University Press
5. English Idioms-Jennifer Seidl, W. McMordie, Oxford University Press
6. English Vocabulary in Use- Michael McCarthy, Felicity O Dell, Cambridge

**B.A. LL.B. (H.): 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Sociology –II (Indian Society)**  
**Batch: Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code: BALLB205**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40 UNIT I**

Introduction to Indian Society: The structure and composition of Indian Society: village, towns, cities; rural urban linkages: The textual view of Indian society; the interface between Present and Past.

### **Unit-II**

Social institutions: Caste (Meaning, Features by G.S. Ghurye); Concept of sanskritisation, westernization & Modernization, SC/STs with reference to constitution Provisions in India; Caste and class, caste and Political mobilization Marriage- Aim and objectives, types of marriage, significance and functions of marriage; family: meaning aims and objectives) types and functions of family, concept of joint family system; kinship: types of kinship, Degree of kinship, kinship terms and usages; Religion: a major social institution, definitions of Religion & functions of Religion, Polity and law. Change and transformation of Indian society, Nation- building and national identity.

### **UNIT III**

Cultural and ethnic diversity: historically embedded diversities in respect of language, caste, religious beliefs and Practices and cultural patterns.

### **UNIT IV**

Social problems in Indian context: Untouchability, communalism, Regionalism, genderdiscrimination, minorities and backward classes , child marriage, child Abuse, child labour, juvenile Delinquency, drug addiction, poverty and unemployment.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Ahuja, Ram: society in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 1999.
2. Kothari, Rajini: Democratize Polity and social change in India
3. Singh, Yogendra: Modernization of Indian tradition, New Delhi: MehraPress

**B.A. LL.B.(H.)- 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject:-Environmental Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code: BALLB206**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **UNIT I**

Definition of Environmental Pollution, causes, sources and effects of Pollution in General and brief. Definition, Meaning and Nature of Environmental Law. The Environment (Protection) Act 1986: Definitions (Section 2), General Powers of Central Government (Sections 3-6), Prevention, control and Abatement of Environment Pollution (Sections 7-17), Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 18-26).

### **UNIT-II**

Water and Air Pollution: Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974 , Definition (Section 2), The Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of , Water Pollution (Sections 3-12), Joint Boards (Sections 13-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Sections 16-18), Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (sections 19- 33A), Funds accounts and Audit (sections 34-40), Penalties and Procedures Sections 41-50), Miscellaneous- Provisions (Sections 51-64). Workings and Defects of the Act of 1974, Air Preventions and Control of Pollution Act, 1981: Definitions, Sources and Effects of Air Pollution, Central and State Boards for the prevention and control of Air Pollution (section 3-15), Powers and functions of Boards, (Sections 16-18), Prevention and Control of Air Pollution (Sections 19-31A), Funds, Accounts and Audit (sections 32-36), Penalties and Procedures including Miscellaneous Provisions (sections 37-54), the Facts and the Principle of Law laid down in the case of M.C. Mehta Vs. Union of India (1997), 2 SCC 353 (Taj Mahal Case).

### **UNIT-III**

Noise Pollution: Concept of Noise Pollution, sources and Effects of Noise Pollution, Legal and Judicial Controls, The Wild Life (Protection) Act 1972: Definitions (Section 2), Authorities under the Act (sections 3-8), Hunting of Wild Animals (Sections 9-12), Protections of Specified Plants (Sections 17-A 17H) Sanctuaries, National Parks and Closed Areas (Sections 18-38), Central Zoo Authority and recognition of Zoos (Sections 38A-38J) Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies (Sections 39-49). Prohibition of Trade or Commerce in Trophies etc. (Sections 49A-49C), Prevention and Detection of Offences (sections 50-58).

### **UNIT-IV**

Environmental Pollution. Remedies and Procedures, Citizens Suit Provisions: Public Interest Litigation and Judicial Activism, Remedies under National Environmental Tribunal Act 1995.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India, (deep and Deep, New Delhi)
2. Paras Diwan, Environmental Administration Law and Judicial Attitude, Vols. I&II (1192).
3. S. Aggaral, Legal Control of Environmental Pollution.

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)-3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

**Subject:-Sociology-III(Sociology and Law)**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Credits:**

**Course code: BALLB301**

**4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **UNIT I**

Relationship between Criminology and Sociology Crime and Deviance: Meaning and Causes of Crime Crime and Indian Penal Code 1860 Conceptions of Crime: Legal, Behavioural and Sociological.

### **UNIT II**

Types of Crime: White Collar Crime, Drug Abuse, Juvenile Delinquency ,Theorizing Crime and Deviance: Classical, Positivist, Psychological ,Sociological Explanation of Crime and Deviance: Differential Association, Labeling ,Theory, Social Control Theory.

### **UNIT III**

Sociology of Corrections: Meaning, Relationship of Sociology and Corrections , Goals of Correction: Rehabilitation, Retributive, Deterrent, Reformative.

### **UNIT IV**

Incapacitation, Types of Corrections: Institutional, Community ,Institutional (Prisons and Jails) ,Community (Probation and Parole.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Bryant, C., Peck,D.,2007, 21st Century Sociology, A Reference Book, Volume and Volume 2, Sage Publications
2. Sharma, K.L., 2007, Indian Social Structure and Change, Rawat Publications Bradshaw, York, Healy, Joseph, 2001, Sociology For a New Century, Pine Forge
3. Macionis, John, 2009, Sociology, Pearson Education.
4. Muncie, john, 2004, Youth and Crime, Sage Akers, L., Sellers, S.C., 2004, Criminological Theories, Introduction, Evaluation and Application, Rawat Delhi.

**B.A. LL.B. (H) - 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject:-Family Law –I**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Coursecode:BALLB302**  
**Credits: 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical 40**

**UNIT I**

Marriage -Evolution ofthe Institutionof Marriageand Family-A detailedstudy ofHindu MarriageAct, 1955 – Matrimonial Remedies - Maintenance and Alimony; Customary Practices and legislative provisions relating to dowry prohibition.

**UNIT II**

Law relating to Hindu Minority and Guardianship: Kinds of Guardians; Duties & Powers of Guardians; A detailed study of Hindu Adoption andMaintenance Act, 1956; Maintenance: Traditional Rights and Rights under Hindu Adoption & Maintenance Act1956.

**UNIT III**

Muslim Law of Marriage, Dower, Divorce, Talak, and Acknowledgement of paternity

**UNIT IV**

Maintenance of Muslim women: The Muslim Women s (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Facts and the principle of Law laid down by the Supreme Court in the case of Mohd. Ahmed khan Vs. Shah BanoBegam, AIR 1985 SC 945.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Mulla, D.N. Hindu Law.
2. ParasDiwan, Modern Hindu Law.
3. ParasDiwan, Muslim Law in Modern India
4. Fyzee, Qutlines of Mohammedan Law.
5. Derrett J.D.M. Introduction to Modern Hindu Law.

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)-3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject:-Constitutional Law- I**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code: BALLB303**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical : 40**

### **UNIT I**

Nature of Indian Constitution, Preamble, Union and its Territory (Arts 1-4), Citizenship (Arts 5-11) , Definition of State (Art 12) , Judicial Review (Article 13) , Right to Equality (Article 14) ,Prohibition on grounds of Religion, Race, Caste, Sex, Place of Birth (Article, 15), Equality of Opportunity in Public Employment (Article 16) , Abolition of Untouchability and Titles (Articles 17-18)

### **UNIT II**

Basic freedoms (Article 19), Protection in respect of conviction for offences (Article 20) , Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21) , Safeguards against arbitrary arrest and detention (Article 22).

### **UNIT-III**

Right against exploitation (Articles 23-24), Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28), Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 29-30) , Constitutional Remedies (Articles 32-35)

### **UNIT-IV**

Directive Principles of State Policy and their relation with Fundamental Rights (Articles 36-51) , Fundamental Duties (Article 51-A) , Right to Property (Article 300-A) , Facts and Law laid down in Maneka Gandhi V Union of India AIR 1978 SC, Facts and Law laid down in Indira Sawhney V Union of India AIR 1993 SC 477

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Austin Granville- The Indian constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation.
2. Seervai H.M. - Constitution of India
3. Jain M.P. Indian Constitutional Law
4. Shukla V N- Constitution of India (ed. By M.P. Singh)
5. Basu D.D. Shorter Constitution of India

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject:-Administrative Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code:BALLB304**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max.Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical : 40**

### **UNIT I**

Evolution, nature and scope of administrative law, Conceptual objections against the growth of administrative law: rule of law and separation of powers, Classification of administrative actions.

### **Unit-II**

Delegated legislation: reasons for its growth and constitutionality, Control mechanism over delegated legislation: Judicial,Legislative , Procedural, Sub-delegation; conditional legislation; and retrospectivity of delegated legislation.

### **Unit-III**

Principles of natural justice: rule against bias, and rule of fair hearing, Exclusion of natural justice, Effect of breach of principles of natural justice. Judicial review of administrative action: constitutional jurisdictions (Articles 32, 136, 226, and 227), statutory jurisdictions (suits for damages, injunction and declaration), Exclusion of judicial review: scope of ouster clauses, Ombudsman.

### **Unit-IV**

Right to information Act, 2005 (SS.1-20): Right to information; request for obtaining information; disposal of the request; third party information; exemptions from disclosure, Designation of Public Information Officers; constitution of Central and State Information Commissions; their powers and functions.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Jain and Jain: Principles of Administrative law.
2. Thakkar, C.K. : Administrative law
3. Wade, H.W.R. : Administrative law
4. Sathe, S.P.: Administrative Law
5. Cann, Steven J: Administrative Law
6. Kesari, U.P.D : Lectures on Administrative Law
7. Massey, I.P. : Administrative Law
8. Stott, David and Felix Alexandra: Principles of Administrative Law
9. Wade and Forsyth: Administrative Law

**B.A. LL.B.(H.) 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject-English and Legal Language-III**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code :BALLB305**  
**Credits: 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical 40**

**UNIT I**

The Discipline of Law by Lord Denning (Part-One Only)

**UNIT II**

Legal Essays

1) Public Interest litigation, 2) New pattern of legal education 3) India and Parliamentary Ethics 4) Uniform civil code 5) Election Reforms 6) Judicial Activism 7) Parliamentary System in India 8) Fundamental Duties 9) Globalization and its impact. 10) Computer and Law

**UNIT III**

1) Written communication: Letter and job application, Telegram, notice and invitations.  
2) Report writing & speech writing.

**UNIT IV**

Legal Maxims

Audi AltermPartem; Delegatus NonnPotestDelegare; Res IpsaLioquitur; Actus Non Facet Reum Nisi Sit Rea; Ignorantia fact Excusat Ignorantia Juris Non Execusat; Actio Personal is Moritur Cum Persona

Legal Terms : Amicus Curie, Extradition, Forfeiture, Habeas corpus, Hereditaments, Impeachment, Inalienable, infanticide, Judgment debtor, Jurisprudence, Laches, Legacy, Letters of Administration, License, Moratorium, Notary Public, Null and Void, Privilege of Witness, Prosecution, Punishment, Preponderance of Probabilities, Void and Voidable

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Lord Denning: The Discipline of Law, Lexis Nexis Butterworth s Publication London, 1979.
2. Byne: Teaching Writing Skills, Longman, London, 1989.
3. John B. Saunders: Words and Phrases

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Subject:-Political Science – III**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course code:BALLB306**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical : 40**

**UNIT I**

Comparative study of constitution of U.S.A. and India: President, separation of power, Judiciary.

**UNIT II**

United Nations Organization (UNO).

**UNIT III**

Settlement of dispute: Pacific means of settlement of disputes and role of (UNO). Disarmament.

**UNIT IV**

Regional organization: Organization of American state (OAS), organization of African unity (OAU), The Arab league, The South Asian Association of Regional cooperation (SAARC), The Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) and European Union (EU) and their role in international relations. Crisis in west Asia with special reference to Arab- Israel conflict.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Hans J. Morgenthau: Politics Among Nations, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta
2. Palmer and Perkins: International Relations, Scientific Calcutta
3. Sprout and Sprout: Foundations of International Politics, Van Nostrand, New York.
4. Mahendra Kumar: The Theoretical Aspects of International Politics, Shiv Lal Aggarwal, Agra.

**B.A. LL.B.(H)- 4<sup>th</sup> Semester****Course Code: BALLB401****Subject: Economics-I (Micro Economic Analysis) Credits : 4****Batch: 2025-26 onwards****Max. Marks:****External/Theory: 60****Internal/Clinical: 40****UNIT I**

Meaning, definition, nature and scope of economics; Economic problem and basic problems of an economy; Production possibility curve: A basic tool of economics; Importance and uses of micro economics; Economics and Law: relevance of economics to law; Economics as the basis of social welfare and Justice.

**Unit II**

Demand: nature, determinants of demand, concepts, measures and importance of price elasticity of demand; Elementary Utility Analysis: Marshalling Utility Analysis, Indifference curves Approach (Consumer's Equilibrium and derivation of demand curve); Supply: nature, determinants of Supply, concepts and measurement of elasticity of supply, interaction of demand and supply.

**Unit-III**

Cost and revenue concepts under different market structure; Price and output determination under perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic competition; Factor pricing: Determination of wage, theories of rent, interest and profit.

**Unit-IV**

Money: Types and function; Banking- functions of commercial banks; RBI and its monetary Policy; Nature, function and objectives of IMF and IBRD; Economic Growth and Development- need for sustainable development.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Aggarwal A.N : Indian Economy.
2. Sundaram : Indian Economy
3. H.L.Ahuja : Advanced Economic Theory.
4. Livingstone, I. : Economic Policy for Development
5. Sundaram, R.P.M: A Text book of Economic Theory.
6. T.R. Jain : Indian Economy.

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)- 4<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject: -Family Law- II**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**External/Theory:60**

**Course Code : BALLB402**

**Credits: 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I**

Mitakshara Hindu joint Family: Composition, Structure and Characteristics, Joint Family Property Classification- Unobstructed heritage, Obstructed heritage, Ancestral Property, Separate Property, Joint Acquisitions and Accretions, Points of Distinction between the Mitakshara Hindu Joint Family and Dayabhaga Hindu Joint Family.

**Unit-II**

Hindu Law of Partition: Who can make, Subject matter of partition, Persons who have a right to partitions and Persons who are entitled to a share on partition, how partition is affected? Rules relating to distribution of property and modes of partition, Reopening of Partition and Re-union. Position, status, Liability and Powers of the Karta in the Hindu Joint Family.

**Unit-III**

Hindu succession Act 1956 : Definitions, Succession to the Property of a Male Hindu- Legal heirs and their Classification, Succession to the property of a Mitakshara Hindu; Women s Property, Succession to the property of a Hindu Female; General Provisions Relating to succession, Disqualifications of heirs, Testamentary Succession.

**Unit-IV**

Muslim Law of Gift: Who can make a valid gift? Essential requirements of a valid gift; Subjectmatterof gift, Gift of Musha-Exceptions thereof, Revocation of gifts under Shia and Sunni Law. General Principles of Inheritance of Muslim Law Excluding able of Heirs. Wills; Who can make a will? Subject matter of a will; Restrictions on the powers of a Muslim to make a will; Abatement of Legacy; Creationof Life Estates and its validity; Revocation of Wills.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Paras Diwan Modern Hindu Law.
2. Badrudin Tayyabji, Mohammedan Law.
3. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammedan Law.
4. Paras Diwan, Muslim Law.

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)- 4<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Constitutional Law – II**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB403**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Qualifications and Election of President of India , Resolution of disputes regarding the election of President , Procedure for Impeachment of President , Powers and Position of President and relationship with Council of Ministers , Power and position of a Governor.

**Unit-II**

Composition of Parliament and qualification of its members , Disqualification of Members of Parliament, Procedure for passing of Bills, Principle of collective responsibility, Parliamentary Privileges.

**Unit-III**

Appointment of Chief Justice of India and other Judges of Supreme Court, Jurisdiction of Supreme Court , Appointment and Transfer of Judges of High Courts , Jurisdiction of High Courts , Independence of Judiciary.

**Unit-IV**

Relation between Union and States: Legislative Relation , Administrative Relation , Financial Relations; State Liability in Torts and Contracts , Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the Territory of India Services under the Union and the States , The Emergency provisions - The Amendment of the Constitution.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Austin, Granville- The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation
2. Seervai, H.M. Constitution of India
3. Jain, M.P. Indian Constitutional law
4. Shukla, V.N. Constitution of India (ed. By .P. Singh)
5. Basu, D.D. Shorter Constitution of India

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)- 4<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: English and Legal Language- IV**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB404**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

Unit- I  
Leaves from My Personal Life by V.R. Krishna Iyer, (Chapters 1-11).

**Unit- II**

Leaves from My Personal Life by V.R. Krishna Iyer, (Chapters 12-23).

**Unit- III**

a) Use of Legal Terms

Ab initio, Ab intra, Ad hoc, Ad interim, Ad Volorem, Bona fides, Corpus juris

civilos, De fActo, De novo, Detanu, De jure, Ex officio, Ex parte, En route, Ex post fActo, Impane, Inter alia, Jure divino, Jure Humane, Locus standi, Mala fide, Modus operandi, PariPassu, Status quo, Sub judice, Subpoena

b) Meaning Foreign Words

Axion, Joie-de vivne, Judicature, Jusoli, Suojure, Sueloco, Abas, Ad absurdum, Addendum, A deux, Ad extremum, Ad fin, Ad infinitum, Ad initium, Bon jour, Monsieur, En masse, En route, Sans, Vis-à-Vis, Ira, Ira media, Post script, Post meridian, Ante meridian, Milieu, Haute coture, Petite, Plaza, Summumbonum, Synopsis, Virtuoso, Voila, Voir dire.

**Unit - IV**

The Mechanism of Legal Studies

Law Library Consultation, Lawreports, statutes and periodicals, Encyclopedia, Digests, LegalDictionaries, TextBooks, Law reform materials, explanation of citation and references, searching relevant case law, legal abbreviation sand finding cases on C.D. ROM., Locating required information quickly by seeing lists of Contents, indexes and glossaries Classifying information from office records, newspapers, magazines, advertisements etc. Preparing Bibliography.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. V.R. Krishna Iyer: Leaves From My Personal Life, GyanPublishing House, 2003.
2. Leo Jones: Functions of English - Students Book, Cambridge University Press.
3. Klippellfriederike: Keep Talking- Communication Fluency Activities for Language Teaching- Cambridge, University Press.
4. Sridhar Madabhushi: Legal Language, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.

**B.ALL.B. (H.)- 4<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code : BALLB405**

**Subject: Law of Crimes -I (Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita,2023)**

**Credits : 4**

**Batch: 2025-26**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT-I Law of Crimes: Introduction**

- 1.1 Origin and Definition of Crime and Principles of Criminal Liability
- 1.2 Essentials of Crime (*Mens Rea* and *Actus Reus*) and Stages of Crime Motive, Intention, Attempt (Section 62) and Preparation
- 1.3 Introduction, Nature and Scope of The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023, Definitions and General Explanations (Section 02 & 03)
- 1.4 Common Intention Section 3(5) and Common Object (with reference to Unlawful Assembly, Riot and Affray) (Section 189); Mob-lynching
- 1.5 Punishments including Community Service (Section 4)

**UNIT-II General Exceptions, Inchoate Crimes and Offences Against Women**

- 2.1 General Exceptions and Right of Private Defence (Section 14-44)
- 2.2 Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Section 45-61)
- 2.3 Sexual Offences, Criminal Force, and Assault against Women (Section 63-79)
- 2.4 Offences Related to Marriage (Section 80-87)
- 2.5 Offences related to Causing Miscarriage (Section 88-92); Key features of The Medical Termination of Pregnancy (Amendment) Act, 2021; Offences, Against Child (Section 93-99)

**UNIT-III Offences Against Human Body and Offences Against State**

- 3.1 Offences affecting Life; Homicide: Culpable Homicide & Murder; Death Caused by Negligence (Section 100-110);
- 3.2 Hurt, Grievous Hurt and Acid Attack (Section 114-120, 124);
- 3.3 Wrongful Restraint, Wrongful Confinement, Criminal Force and Assault (Section 126-131)
- 3.4 Kidnapping and Abduction (Section 137-143)
- 3.5 Organized Crimes and Offences of Terrorist Acts (Section 111-113);
- 3.6 Offences against State (Section 147-158)

**UNIT-IV Offences Against Property and Reputation**

- 4.1 Theft, Extortion, Robbery & Dacoity (Sections 303-313);
- 4.2 Criminal Misappropriation of Property and Criminal Breach of Trust (Section 314-316); Receiving Stolen Property, Cheating and Fraudulent Deeds (Section 317-323)
- 4.3 Mischief (Sections 324-326) and Criminal Trespass (Sections 329-334);
- 4.4 Offences Relating to Documents and Property Marks (Sections 336, 340, 344, 345-350); Criminal Intimidation (Sections 351-355)
- 4.5 Giving False Evidence (Section 227-229);
- 4.6 Defamation (Sections 356);

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Principles of Criminal Law by R.C. Nigam, Law of Crimes in India, Vol. I, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1965.
2. S.K. Savaria, R.A. Nelson's Indian Penal Code (4 Volumes), Lexis Nexis Delhi, 2019
3. Stephen, A History of Criminal Law of England, Vol. KK (Last Chapter on Indian Penal Code), London Macmillan, 1883.
4. Smith and Hogan, Criminal Law, Oxford University Press, 2018
5. Hari Singh Gaur, Penal Law of India (4 volumes), 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Law Publishers India Pvt. Ltd. 2018.
6. J.W. Cecil Turner, Kenny's Outlines of Criminal Law, 19<sup>th</sup> Ed. Cambridge University Press, 1966.
7. K.D. Gaur, Commentary on Indian Penal Code 3rd Ed 2019, Central Law Publication

**B.A.LL.B. (H.)- 4<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject: Public Administration-I**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB406**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-1**

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration. Public Administration as an Art or a Science. Its Relation with Political. Science, Economics, History, Sociology, Psychology, Law. Public and Private Administration. New Public Administration. Organization: Meaning and Basic Principles of Organization, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Centralization and Decentralization, Powers, Authority and Responsibility.

**Unit-II**

Organization Theories: Scientific Management Theory, Mechanistic Theory, Human Relation Theory, Behavioural Theory and Post Behavioural Theory.

**Unit-III**

Chief-Executive: Line and Staff Agencies, Department, Public Corporation and Independent Regulatory Commission. Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Morale, Employer and Employer Relationship, Classification.

**Unit-IV**

Management: Meaning, Nature and Functions, Management Process, Policy- Making, Planning, Leadership, Communication, Co-Ordination, Motivation, Public Relation. Citizen and Administration: The Indian Model of Ombudsman, Delegated Legislation, Administrative Law, Administrative Tribunals, Peoples Participation in Administration. The New Public Management, Organization and Method.

**Note:** Eight long questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1.Awasthi and Maheshwari: Public Administration, Pub-Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal Agra.
- 2.Phadia, B.L. and Phadia, Kuldeep: Public Administrative / Administrative Theories & Concept.
- 3.Bhawbri, C.P.: Public Administrative Theory
- 4.Kataria, Surinder: Administration, Theory and Management.

**B.A. LL.B.(H.) 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject: Law of Property including Transfer of Property Act**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB501**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I**

Interpretation Clause, Immovable Property, Attestation, Registered, Actionable Claim and Notice, Definition of Transfer of Property, Transferable Property, Un-transferable Trust or Property, Competence to Transfer and Modes of Transfers, Conditional Transfers, Conditions Restraining Alienation, Restrictions Repugnant to Interest Created, Transfer for benefit of unborn person, Rule against perpetuity, Vested Interest and Contingent Interest.

**Unit-II**

Election and Apportionment, Restricted Covenants, Transfer by ostensible owner, Transfer by unauthorized person who subsequently acquires interest, Fraudulent Transfer, Improvements made by person under defective Title, Doctrine of Lis-Pendens and part performance.

**Unit-III**

Sale of immovable property, Definition of sale and Contract Act to sell, Rights and liabilities of buyer and seller, Marshalling by subsequent purchaser, Mortgage of immovable property, Definition of Mortgage, Kind of Mortgage, Right of Redemption of Mortgagor and Equity of Redemption, Subrogation, Prohibition of Tacking, Marshalling and Contribution.

**Unit-IV**

Definition and Kinds of Lease, Distinction between Lease and License, Modes of Creation and Determination of Lease, Exchange, Transfer of Actionable Claims, Gifts, Definition of Gift, Modes of Creation of Gift, Suspension and Revocation of gift and Onerous gift. Indian Easement Act, 1882: Definition and Essential Features of Easement, Kinds of Easement, Imposition, Acquisition and Transfer of Easements, Licenses.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. S.N. Shukla, The Transfer of Property Act.
2. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act.
3. Ameen and Shastri, The Law of Easement.
4. V.P. Sarathi, Law of Transfer of Property.
5. Civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act

**B.A. LL.B. (H)- 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Law of Crimes –II (Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita)**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB502**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I**

- 1.1 History, Enactment, and Implementation of the Sanhita, 2023; Objects, Extent & Commencement and Definitions under the Sanhita, 2023 (Section 01 – 03);
- 1.2 Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Sections 06-20); Power of Courts (Sections 21- 29)
- 1.3 Organization of Police, Prosecutor, Defense Counsel and Prison Authorities and their Duties, Powers and Functions of Police (Section 30-34)
- 1.4 Distinction between: Cognizable and Non-Cognizable Offence; Warrant and Summons; Bailable and Non-bailable; Compoundable and Non-compoundable; Arrest with and without warrant
- 1.5 Rights of the Accused Person and the Concept of Fair Trial

**UNIT-II Pre-trial Procedure (Investigation, Arrest and Bail)**

- 2.1 Procedure for Investigation, Inquiry and Inquest (Sections 173-184, 187, 190, 191, 193, 197, 198, 202)
- 2.2 Arrest and Detention; Custody - Police and Judicial Custody (Section 35-62)
- 2.3 Bail: Types of Bail, Default Bail, Anticipatory Bail, Interim Bail, Cancellation of Bail and Bail Bond (section 478-496)
- 2.4 Processes to Compel Appearance of Person, Production of Property/ Things: Confiscation & Attachment of Property/ Proceeds of Crime (Section 63- 110)
- 2.5 Framing of Charge: Addition and Alteration of Charges, Joinder of Charge/Trial, Withdrawal of Prosecution (Sections 227-259)

**UNIT-III Trial Procedure**

- 3.1 Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquility: Unlawful Assemblies and Public Nuisances (Sections 148-152, 163)
- 3.2 Jurisdiction of the criminal courts in Inquiries and Trials (Sections 197, 198, 202)
- 3.3 Commencement of proceedings before Magistrates and Trial before Court of Session (Sections 227, 228, 230, 248-259)
- 3.4 Trial of Warrant Cases and Trial of Summons Cases (Section 261-282)
- 3.5 Summary Trials (Sections 283-288); Plea Bargaining (Sections 289-300)

**UNIT-IV Appeal, Revision, Reference, and Miscellaneous Provisions**

4.1 Special Provisions of Maintenance of Women, Children and Parents (Section 144-147)

4.2 Appeals (Sections 413-424, 427-430, 434, 345);

4.3 Reference and Revision (Sections 436-445); Transfer of Criminal Cases (Sections 446- 452);

4.4 Remission and Computation of Sentences (Sections 461-462); General Provisions regarding Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences (Sections 465, 466, 467, 468, 471-477)

4.5 Trial Before High Court, Power and Duties of High Court, Repeal and Savings (Section 520-531)

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- i. D.D. Basu, Criminal Procedure Code 1973, Vol. I & II, Lexis Nexis, 2017
- ii. Sarkar on Criminal Procedure Code, Vol. I & II., Lexis Nexis 2013.
- iii. Sir John Woodroffe, Commentaries on Code of Criminal Procedure (in 2 Vols.) Ed. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Law Publishers India Pvt. Ltd. Reprint 2018.
- iv. Sohoni's Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (Set of 5 Volumes) 22<sup>nd</sup> Ed, Lexis Nexis, 2018.

**B.A. LL.B. (H) 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Company Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB503**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **Unit-I**

Definition, nature of a company; formation of a company; registration and incorporation. Memorandum of association; its importance and contents; alteration of memorandum of association. Doctrine of ultra virus. Articles of association; its relations with memorandum of association. Doctrine of constructive notice and doctrine of indoor management with exceptions. Lifting the corporate veil.

### **Unit- II**

Prospectus and statement in lieu of prospectus; their importance. Definition of prospectus; its contents and remedies for misrepresentations in the prospectus. Promoters; Meaning, duties and liability. Membership of a company; modes of acquiring membership; who may be a member, termination of membership. Meetings: kinds of meetings, procedure and conduct of meeting, voting, resolutions.

### **Unit-III**

Shares; Definition, Types, Dematerialized shares ( DEMAT ), Allotment, Statutory restrictions, Transfer of shares and Buy back of shares; procedure, practice and Government and SEBI guidelines. Debentures; Definition, Kinds, Fixed and Floating charges, remedies of debenture holders, shareholders and debenture holders. Shareholders' democracy; protection of shareholders against oppression and mismanagement, globally changing profile of corporate ownership.

### **Unit-IV**

Management of Company; Concept of Corporate Governance; Directors and other Managerial persons; Position, Qualification, Disqualification, Appointment and Removal, Powers, Duties, Remuneration and Liability. Company Secretary; Definition, Qualification, Statutory Duties and liabilities. Sole Selling and Buying Agents; Emerging trends, E- Governance, E- Filing , Majority power and protection of Minority rights, Rule in Foss vs. Harbottle ; Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement; Company Law Board, & its powers; Winding up: meaning and scope; modes of winding up.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. AshwinLabnnai Shah, Lectures on Company Law, Tripathi Pvt. Ltd.; Mumbai
2. Avtar Singh, Indian Company Law, Eastern Book Company, Luknow
3. Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act (Vol. 1 & 2), Wadhwa & Company, Nagpur
4. S. M. Shah, Lectures on Company Law, Tripathi, Bombay
5. S.S. Gulshan, Company Law, Excel Books
6. Dr. N. V. Paranjape, Company Law, Central Law Agency
7. B.K. Sen Gupta, Company Law, Eastern Law House, Kolkata.

**B.A. LL.B. (H)- 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Jurisprudence**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB504**  
**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT-I**

Jurisprudence and the Sources of Law: Jurisprudence: Definition, Nature, Scope and Utility. Definition of Law. Sources of Law: Legislation, Custom, Precedent.

**UNIT-II**

Schools of Jurisprudence;  
Natural Law School  
Analytical School- Austin's Theory of Law  
Vienna School – Kelson's Pure Theory of Law  
Historical School- Savigny and Sir Henry Maine  
Sociological School-Dean Roscoe Pounds Social Engineering

**UNIT-III**

Concepts of Law and Legal System;  
Legal Rights and Duties Ownership and Possession  
Legal Personality  
Indian Legal System

**UNIT-IV**

Social Control through Law;  
The Penal Techniques  
The Grievance- Remedial Techniques  
The Administrative- Regulatory Techniques  
The Constitutional Techniques  
The Conferral of Social Benefits Techniques  
Punishment Perspectives of law and legal method  
Preventive Perspective  
Deterrent Perspective  
Retributive Perspective  
Reformative Perspective

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Dias, Jurisprudence
2. Friedman, Legal Theory
3. Lloyd, Jurisprudence
4. Paton: A Text Book of Jurisprudence
5. Tripathi, Mani :Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
6. Dhyani, S. N. : Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory

**B.A. LL.B.(H) 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code: BALLB505**

**Subject: Economics II (Macro Economics Analysis and Economic Development Policy)**

**Credits: 4**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT I**

Basic Structure, National income and its sectoral distribution and measurement of National Income; Poverty-extent, causes and impact; population problem: review of major population control programmes; Unemployment and Employment Generation Schemes; Post Independent economic policies in India.

**UNIT II**

Planning for Development: Appraisal of development strategies and their impact through successive Five Year Plans India's Agricultural Development : Basic characteristics and problems of Agricultural Economy; trends in growth of Agricultural Problems of Productivity; Green Revolution; Land Reforms Legal issues and solutions; Integrated Rural Development.

**UNIT III**

Technical Industrial Production and Productivity; comparative role of Public, Private and joint sectors; large scale and small scale industries; Industrial Relations; Liberalisation policy and trends in new economic order.

**UNIT IV**

External Sector, trends in volumes, composition and direction; India's foreign Trade; Policies for Export promotion and Import substitution, Foreign Capital in India- foreign Direct Investment, Foreign Aid. Multinational Cooperation; India's external indebtedness; India's BOI structure and measure to deal with adverse BOP.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Agarwal A.N : Indian Economy
2. Chaudhary, P.K : The Indian Economy Poverty and Development
3. Sunderam, K.T.M. : Indian Economy.
4. GauriShanker, V.: Taming the Giants Multinational Corporations in India.
5. T.R. Jain : Economics
6. K.C. Gopal Krishnan : Legal Economics (Eastern Book Company)
7. Elbert V. Bowden Economics: The Science of Common sense.

**B.A. LL.B. (H) 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Journalism and Mass Communication-I**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB506**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

History of the Press: Press before and after Independence; Some Important Personalities: John Adam's Press Regulations, Charles Metcalfe, Mahatma Gandhi and Raja Ram Mohan Roy.

**Unit-II**

Press Codes and Ethics of Journalism: Concept, Objectives, Press Council of India and Press Council's Guide to Journalistic Ethics,

**Unit-III**

Role and Responsibility of the Press, Freedom of the Press, Internal and External Pressures on the Press, Yellow Journalisms

**Unit –IV**

Basic Operations in Newspaper Production; Suitability of various Printing Processes for Newspapers and Magazines; Line and Half- tone Blocks; Principles of Newspaper Design; Type Design; page Make Up; Graphics and Photograph; Importance of white Space; Continuation of copy; Optical Centre. Newspaper, ABC.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Parthasarty: The History of Journalism in India.
2. Basu, D.D: The Law of Press.
3. Natarajan, S: History of Press in India.
4. Noorani,A.G.: Freedom of the Press in India.
5. Sarkar, R.C.S.: The Press in India.
6. Rau, Chalapati: The Press.
7. Rayudu, C.S.: Mass Media: Laws and Regulations.
8. Registrar of Newspapers: The Report of the Press Commissions.
9. Kothari, Gulab: Newspaper Management in India.
10. Sindhwani, Trilok, N: Newspaper Economics and Management.
11. Braham: The Graphic Arts Studio

**B.A. LL.B.(H.)- 6<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical:40**

**Course Code : BALLB601**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**

### **Unit I**

- 1.1 History, Nature, Scope and Applicability of Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam, 2023
- 1.2 Definitions (Section 2)
- 1.3 Relevancy and Admissibility; Rebuttable Presumptions, Irrebuttable Presumptions and Conclusive Proof
- 1.4 Types of Evidence and Admissibility of Circumstantial Evidence
- 1.5 Relevancy of Facts and Closely Connected Facts (Sections 3-14)
- 1.6 Admissions and Confessions (Sections 15-25)

### **Unit-II**

- 2.1 Statement of Persons who cannot be called as Witness (Sections 26-27)
- 2.2 Dying Declaration (Section 26(a))
- 2.3 Statements under Special Circumstances (Sections 28-32)
- 2.4 Judgments of Courts when relevant (Sections 34-38)
- 2.5 Opinion of Third Persons when relevant (Sections 39-45)
- 2.6 Opinion of Forensic Science Expert and Evidentiary Value of D.N.A. Test, Narco-Analysis and Polygraph Test (Section 39)

### **Unit-III**

- 3.1 Character when relevant (Sections 46-50)
- 3.2 Facts which need not to be proved (Sections 51-53)
- 3.3 Oral and Documentary Evidence and Admissibility of Electronic Evidence (Sections 54-73)
- 3.4 Public Documents (Section 74-76)
- 3.5 Presumptions as to Documents (Section 78-93)
- 3.6 Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence (Section 94-103)

**Unit-IV**

- 4.1 Burden of Proof and Presumptions relating to Burden of Proof (Section 104 - 120)
- 4.2 Doctrine of Estoppel (Section 121-123)
- 4.3 Witnesses and Privileged Communications (Sections 124-139)
- 4.4 Examination of Witnesses (Sections 140-168)
- 4.5 Witness Protection Schemes
- 4.6 Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence (Sections 169)

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- i. Ram Jethmalani and D.S. Chopra, Law of Evidence: Concise Commentary, Thomson Reuters, 2015.
- ii. Stephen Mason, Electronic Evidence, 4th Ed., 2017 [http://humanitiesdigitallibrary.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronic\\_evidence](http://humanitiesdigitallibrary.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronic_evidence)
- iii. Stephen Mason, Electronic Signatures in Law, 4th Ed, 2016, [http://humanities-digitallibrary.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronic\\_signatures](http://humanities-digitallibrary.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronic_signatures)
- iv. Woodroffe & Amir Ali (Revised by B.M. Prasad & Manish Mohan) Law of Evidence (Set of 04 Volumes): Lexis Nexis. 20<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2017.

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)- 6<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code : BALLB602**

**Subject: Code of Civil Procedure and Limitation Act**

**Credits : 4**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Jurisdiction of Civil Courts, Suits of Civil Nature (Section 9) , Stay of Suits, Resjudicata, Foreign Judgments (Sections 10-14) , Place of Suing, Transfer of Suits (Sections 15-25) , Joinder of parties, Representative Suits, Splitting of Claims and Reliefs, Joinder of cause of Action (Order 1 and 2)

**Unit-II**

Summons to Defendants (Order 5) , Appearance of Parties, Ex-parte Decree (Order 9 and 10) , Discovery and inspection (Order 11) , Settlement of Issues (Order 14 and 15) , Summon to Witnesses (Order 16, 17 and 19) , Hearing of Suits (Order 18) , Judgement and decree (Order 20), Awarding of Interest and Costs (Sections 34-35B) , Restitution, Inherent powers of the Court, Miscellaneous provisions (Sections 132- 158).

**Unit-III**

Commissions (Sections 75-78, Order 26) , Suits against Government (Section 79-82) Suits in case of minors, indigent persons (Order 32 and 33) Inter pleader suits (Section 88, Order 35). , Supplementary Proceedings- Arrest and Attachment before judgement, temporary injunctions, inter-locutory orders, appointment of receivers, (Sections 94-95, Orders 38-40).

**Unit-IV**

Appeals- First and Second Appeals; Procedure for appeal (Sections 96-108, Order 41), Reference, Review, Revision (Sections 113-115, Order 46-47) , Execution- Basic Provision (Sections 36-74) , Execution- Details (Order21). The Limitation Act, 1963 , Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications (Sections 3-11) , Exclusion of time (Sections 12-15) , Effects of Death, Fraud, Acknowledgement, Payment etc. On limitation (Sections 16- 22), Acquisition of ownership by possession (Sections 25-27).

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1 Mulla, The Code of Civil Procedure (Student edition)
- 2 The Code of Civil Procedure 1908, as amended in 2002

**B.A. LL.B. (H.): 6<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Public International Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Course Code : BALLB603**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I**

Definitions, Nature and Basis of International Law, Sources of International Law; Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law and Subjects of International Law. Nature of State, State Territory and Modes of acquisition and loss of State Territory; Recognition; State Succession, Intervention.

**Unit-II**

Position of Individual in International Law, Nationality; Extradition. Asylum; Diplomatic Agents and Treaties.

**Unit-III**

Settlement of international Disputes between States: War: Definition and Effect and Modes of Termination of War; Prisoners of war and war crimes.

**Unit-IV**

Law of the Sea, Outer space, Territory of moon, Antarctica, International Terrorism, Comprehensive Test ban Treaty.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1.J.G. Starke, Introduction to International Law.
- 2.S.K. Kapoor, International Law.
3. Arjun Dev and Others (ed.), Human Rights- A Source Book, Published by N.C.E.R.T., 1996.
4. Mrs. S.K. Verma, Introduction of International Law.
5. Aggarwal, International Law.

**B.A. LL.B.(H.) 6<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code : BALLB604**

**Subject: Labour and Industrial Laws-I**

**Credits : 4**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I – History and Constitutional Framework**

Enactment of labour laws in India: Pre- and post-independence history, Constitutional Provisions concerned with Rights of Labour, Fundamental Rights: Articles 14 to 16, 19(1) (c), 23 to 24, Directive Principles of State Policy: Articles 38 and 41 to 43A.

**Unit II – The Code on Wages, 2019**

Commencement and application. Minimum wages: Fixing, review, and Revision. Payment of wages: Time limits and deductions, Central and State Advisory Board: Composition and functions, Payment of dues and claims, Powers and appointment of Inspector-cum-Facilitator, offences and penalties.

**Unit III – The Industrial Relations Code, 2020**

Commencement and application, Trade Unions: Registration, Incorporation and Rights of Trade Union, Bi-partite forums: Works Committee, Grievance Redressal Committee, Voluntary reference of disputes to arbitration. Mechanism for resolution of Industrial disputes: Conciliation, Adjudication, Labour Court, Tribunal, National Tribunal, Strike, Lock-out: Conditions, restrictions, and prohibitions, Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure: Definitions, conditions precedent, and compensation, Unfair labour practices, offences and penalties.

**Unit IV – The Legal Protection Against the Exploitation**

The Bonded Labor System (Abolition) Act, 1976: Abolition, extinguishing of liability, property freed from mortgage, duty of District Magistrate, Vigilance Committee, Child Labor (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986: Constitutional framework, prohibition of employment, hours and period of work.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Labour Laws (Manual), Universal Publications
2. Srivastava, S. C., Labour Law and Industrial Relations, Vikas Publishing House
3. Puri, S. K., Labour and Industrial Laws, Eastern Book Company
4. Goswami, V. G., Labour and Industrial Law (I & II), Universal Publication
5. Mishra, S. N., Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Agency
6. K.D. Srivastava, Payment of Bonus Act, Eastern Book Company
7. K.D. Srivastava, Payment of Wages Act

**B.A. LL.B.(H)- 6<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject: Public Administration-II**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Course Code : BALLB605**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Introduction to Indian Administration; Socio- Economic Environment and Indian Administration. Political Executive- President, Governor; Cabinet Composition, Role and Administrative Authority.

**Unit-II**

State and District Administration; Structure of Administration-Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat; Role of the Chief Secretary. District Administration- Role of Deputy Commissioner/ Divisional Commissioner.

**Unit-III**

Civil Services; Public Services- All India Services; Central Services- Recruitment and the Role of UPSC; Training; Promotion; Employer- Employee relations with reference to Right to Strike; Generalist vs. Specialist; Commitment and Neutrality.

**Unit-IV**

Financial Administration; The Budget System, Principle of Good Budgeting, Preparation and Enactment of the Budget; Comptroller and Auditor-General. Accountability: Central, Legislative and Judicial.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Maheswari, S. R., Indian Administration, Orient Longman, Agra.
2. Awasthi and Awasthi, Indian Administration Laxmi Nagar Agra.
3. Sharma, M. A., Public Administration in Theory and Prals.
4. Jain, R. S. Contemporary Issue in India Administration.

**B.A.LL.B. (H.) 6<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject: Journalism and Mass Communication-II**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB606**

**Credits: 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Contempt of Court Act; 1971 Copy Right Act; 1957 Officials Secrets Act, 1923 Law of defamation; Indian Penal code, 1860 (Section 499-500), Libel and Slander.

**Unit-II**

Press and Registration of Books Act, 1923; Contempt of legislature; Young Persons (Harmful Publication) Act, 1956; Information Technology Act, 2000; Right to information Act, 2005.

**Unit-III**

Freedom and responsibility of the press; Issues of privacy vs. Public right to Know; Right to Reply and Pressures on the Press; Code of ethics for radio television, advertising and public relation;

**Unit-IV**

Press Council of India, Press Institute of India, Audit Bureau of Circulation; Indian Newspapers Society; Editors Guild of India; Press information Bureau and Directorate of Audio visual Publicity (DAVP).

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Introduction to Communication studies: Fiske, John, Routledge; London, 1982.
2. Essentials of Mass communication Theory; Berger, A.A. New Delhi; sage, 1995.
3. MASS Communication Theory: McQueen Denis; New Delhi, sage Publication, 2000.
4. Handbook of Journalism and Mass Communication; Aggarwalvir and Gupta V.S.; Sage Publications, 2001.
5. Mass Communication: Theory and Practice; Narula, Uma, HarAnand Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Basic Journalism; Parthsarthy, Rang swami.
7. The Press, Rau, M Chalapathi, National book Trust.
8. Press Laws, DD Basu, Prentice Hall.
9. Freedom of the Press in India; Natarajan J.
10. Television in India: Changes and Challenges; Saksena, Gopal; vikas Publishing; 1996.
11. Indian Broadcasting: Luthra, HR.; Publications Division.
12. PTI Story, origin and Growth of the Indian Press and the News Agency; GNS Raghavan
13. Handbook of Journalism and Mass communication, vir Pala and V.S.Gupta, New Delhi, Sage Publications.
14. On the Practice of Mass Communication: some lessons from research Lakshmana Rao, YV; UNESCO

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) 7<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code : BALLB701(a)**

**Subject: Local Self Government Including Panchayet Administration Credits : 4**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit – I**

Introduction Genesis and Importance of Panchayati Raj Institutions, Article 40, Part IX (Articles 243 to Article 243-O), Eleventh Schedule of the Indian Constitution, 73rd and 74th Amendment of the Constitution of India.

**Unit-II**

Constitutional Provisions and Himachal Pradesh Municipal Act, 1994: Part IXA of the Constitution of India (Article 243P-243X) - Definition, Constitution, Composition of Municipalities, Ward Committees, Reservation of Seats, Duration of Municipalities, Disqualifications of Members, Powers, Authority and Responsibilities of Municipalities The Himachal Pradesh Municipal Act, 1994-Constitution and Functions of Municipality, Municipal Fund and Property, Procedure for Assessing Immovable Property.

**Unit-III**

Municipal Committees, Municipal **Police** Constitution of Municipal Committees, Municipal Police, Powers for Sanitary and Other Purposes, Offences and Prosecution, By Laws, Appeal from Orders

**Unit-IV**

H.P. Panchayati Raj Acts and Rules ;P. Panchayati Raj Act, 1994- Gram Sabha and Gram Panchayats: Constitution, Term of Office, Powers and Functions, Suspension and Removal, Dissolution of Gram Panchayats, Functions, Powers and Duties of Gram Panchayats, Judicial functions of Gram PanchayatsP. Panchayati Raj (General) Rules, 1997. H.P. Panchayati Raj (Finance, Budget, Accounts, Audit, Works, Taxation and Allowances) Rules, 2002

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. 73rd and 74th amendment to the Constitution.
2. The Himachal Pradesh Municipal Act, 1994: Bare Act
3. H. P. Panchayati Raj Act, 1994: Bare Act
4. H. P. Panchayati Raj (General) Rules, 1997
5. H. P. Panchayati Raj (Finance, Budget, Accounts, Audit, Works, Taxation and Allowances) Rules,

**B. A. LL. B. (H.)- 7<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Health Laws**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards)**

**Course Code : BALLB 701(b)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical : 40**

**UNIT I**

Part III and IV of the Constitution and Right to Health, National Health Policy.

**UNIT II**

Legal organization of public hospitals, Medico-legal cases and duties of hospitals, Liability for medical negligence in public hospitals, Mental health care in public hospitals- duties and liabilities, Provisions under The Mental Health Act, 1987, Rural health care.

**UNIT III**

Legal aspects of private medical practice, Medical negligence, and Publicservice related situations - negligence of private doctors in eye campus, sterilization camps, etc. The problem of disposal of medical and surgical wastes and liabilities of private and public health care units.

**Unit-IV**

Types of Health Insurance in India, Employee s Health Insurance Corporation, Cost of Health Care and Weaker Sections of Society.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. The Constitution of India
2. Indian Penal Code, 1860
3. Mental Health Act, 1987
4. Bio-Medical Waste (Management and Handling)

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)7<sup>th</sup> Sem ester**  
**Subject: Environmental Studies**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB702**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I:**

Introduction; Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies i Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness, Basic Concepts of Ecology, Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in the ecosystem, Ecological succession, Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids, Characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:, Forest ecosystem; Grassland ecosystem; Desert ecosystem; Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, steams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries).

**Unit II:**

Natural Resources & Biodiversity; Renewable and non-renewable resources: Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forest and tribal people. Case study. Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems. Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects. Cases Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, and case studies. Concept of Food Security. Energy resources: Growing energy needs, Energy crisis, Renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, Case studies. Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Biodiversity and its conservation Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity Bio-geographical classification of India Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, and aesthetic and option values Biodiversity at global, national and local level

**Unit III:**

Problems of Environmental Pollution, Control Measures and Acts; Causes and effect of Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution, Nuclear hazards b. Control measures of pollution Environment Protection Act, (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Wildlife Protection Act Forest Conservation Act, Management of environmental problems, Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution, Pollution case studies, Disaster management : floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides v Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies. ViConcept of Sustainable development

**Unit IV:**

Social Issues and the Environment; Urban problems related to energy, Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case Studies Wasteland reclamation, Consumerism and waste products, Population growth- variation among nations and population explosion- Family Welfare programme, Environment and human health- HIV/AIDS., Human Rights and environment, Role of Women and Child in environmental protection Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions, Value Education, Problems in enforcement of environmental legislation

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Saxena, Karunesh and Nityesh Bhatt (ed.) Environment Management Practices: An Indian Outlook; 2007; Himanshu Publications, Delhi
2. Rosencranz, Armin and Shyam Divan Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and Statutes 2001; Oxford University Press, new Delhi
3. Uberoi, N.K. Environmental Management; 2004; Excel Books, Delhi

**B.A. LL.B. (H.)7<sup>th</sup> Sem ester**  
**Subject: Law of Intellectual Property**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code :BALLB703**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **Unit I**

Concept, Nature and scope of Intellectual Property, Historical development of IPR, General features of Paris Convention as revised in 1971 Basic principles of Agreement on Trade Related intellectual property rights (TRIPs) (Part-1 Article –1 Article-8).

### **Unit II**

Objectives and the role of World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) Copyright Act, 1957 Definitions, Meaning of copyright, Works in which copyright subsists (Ss 2-8 and Ss 13-16), Authorities, ownership and assignment of copyright (Ss 17-21 and Ss 74-77) Licences in copyright, Termination of Licences, Terms of copyright (Ss. 22-29 and Ss. 30-32B). Rights of ‘Broadcasting Organisation’ and of ‘Performers’, infringements and civil remedies (Ss. 37-39 and Ss. 51-62).

### **Unit III**

Patents Act, 1971: Objectives of Patent Act, 1970, , Inventions which are not patentable, Application for patents (Ss. 3-4 and Ss. 6-8), Specification of invention, Publication and examination of application, “Anticipation and powers of the Controller with respect to application (Ss. 9-20 and Ss. 57-59), When invention is not deemed to be ‘anticipated’, provisions for secrecy of certain inventions (Ss. 29-33 and Ss. 35-48) , Assignment of patents, compulsory licences (Ss. 68-69 and Ss. 83-89)

### **Unit IV**

Trade Marks Act, 1999: Objectives and salient features of Trade Marks Act, 1999, Definition clause and Sec. 126 , Concept of similar trade mark , Absolute and Relative grounds for refusal for registration of trade marks and defence of “Acquiescence”. (Ss. 9-16, 133 and Sec. 33) , Effect of Registration (“Infringement” and “passing off” the trade marks ) Ss. 27-31, Penalties and Reliefs (Ss. 103-109 and Ss. 135)

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. DebroyBibek : Intellectual Property Rights- B.R. Publishing Corp., 1998.
2. Cornish, W.R.-Intellectual Property, Patents, Copyright, Trade Marks and Allied Rights – 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Sweet & Maxwell, 2008.
3. Lloyd, R.G. : “Kerly’s Law of trade marks and trades names – 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Sweet& Maxwell, 1960.

**B.A. LL.B.(H.) 7<sup>th</sup> Sem ester**

**Subject: Labour and Industrial Laws-II**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Course Code: BALLB704**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I – The Code on Social Security, 2020**

Commencement and application, social security organizations. Employee's Provident Fund (EPF): Applicability and contribution, Gratuity: Eligibility and calculation, Maternity Benefit: Entitlement and payment.

**Unit II – The Code on Social Security, 2020**

Employee's Compensation: Liability and scales, Social security and cess in respect of building and other construction workers, Powers and functions of authorities, offences and penalties.

Introduction to the concept of Social Security Fund.

**Unit III: The Occupational Safety, Health and Working Condition Code, 2020**

Commencement and application, Registration of establishment, duties of employer and employees, Occupational safety and health, health, safety and working conditions, Provisions for welfare of employees, hours of work, annual leave with wages, Maintenance and inspection of records, Powers and appointment of Inspector-cum-Facilitator, offences and penalties. Special provisions for employment of women, Contract Labour and Inter-State Migrant Workers, Special provisions for specific sectors: Audio-visual workers, mines, beedi and cigar workers, building and other construction workers, factories, plantation.

**Unit IV: Training and Miscellaneous Acts**

The Apprentices Act, 1961: Definitions, obligations of employers and apprentices, period for practical training, working hours, leave, employer's liability for accident compensation, compensation for termination, The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013: Key provisions and framework.

**Note:** Eight long questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. S.N.Misra, Labour and Industrial Laws, Central law publication, 22<sup>nd</sup> edition. 2006.
2. N.G. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Agency.
3. Khan & Kahan, Labour Law, Asia Law house, Hyderabad
4. S.C.Srivastava, Treatise on Social Security
5. Jidwitesukumar Singh, Labour Economics, Deep & Deep, New Delhi

**B.A. LL.B.(H.)-7<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code : BALLB705**

**Subject: Professional Ethics, Accountancy  
for Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations (Practical/Clinical-I)**

**Credits : 6**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Legal Profession: Its Nature, Evolution and Development in India, Meaning of Ethics, Object of Legal Ethics, Necessity for an Ethical Code, Rights, Privileges, Duties, Disabilities and Social Responsibilities of an Advocate, Standard of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, Professional and other Misconducts.

**Unit-II**

Powers and Procedure of Disciplinary Committees of the Bar, Accountancy for Lawyers, Bench Bar Relations.

**Unit-III**

Legality of Lawyers Strike in the Right-Duty Discourse, Contempt Law and Practice: The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971.

**Unit IV**

The Facts and Principle of Law laid down in : R.K. Garg V State of Himachal Pradesh, AIR 1981 SC 1382, M.B. Sanghi V High Court of Punjab & Haryana, AIR 1991 SC 1834, Ex-Capt. Harish Uppal V. Union of India, 2002 (9) SCALE 357, Bar Council of Maharashtra V. M.V. Dabholkar, (1976) 2 SCC 291, Satish Kumar Sharma V. Bar Council of H.P., AIR 2001 SC 509.

**Note:**

**A). Practical Examination-**There will be a practical examination of 40 marks. The students will be made to learn with the help of class instructions and simulation exercises preferably with the help of lawyers/Retd. Judges. They will be given some exercises related to syllabus/topics carrying 30 marks and the remaining 10 marks will be allotted to a viva-voce examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to syllabus/topics. The evaluation shall be done by the Chairman and the teacher concerned or a practicing lawyer who may be associated with the purpose.

**B). Theory Examination:-**Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. C.L. Anand: Professional Ethics of the Bar
2. B.K. Goswani: Legal Profession and Its Ethics
3. Anirudh Prasad: Principles of the Ethics of Legal Profession in India
4. Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta: Practical Advocacy of Law
5. S.K. Mookerji: Iyer's Law of Contempt of Court
6. P. Ramanatha Aiyer: Legal Ethics, Vol.3

**B.A. LL.B. (H)- 8<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject: : Alternative Dispute Resolution (Practical/Clinical-II)**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB801**

**Credits : 6**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I**

Main Objectives of Arbitration and conciliation Act, 1996; Concept of Arbitration and Arbitration Agreement (section 7-9), Composition of Arbitral Tribunal and its Jurisdiction (Sections 10-17)

**Unit II**

Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings, termination of Proceeding and making of Arbitral Award (Section 18-33), Legal Recourse against Arbitral Award, Finality, Appeal and Enforcement of Award (Sections 34-37) New York Convention Sections 44-52).

**Unit III**

Conciliation Proceeding (Section 61-81), Distinction between Conciliation, Negotiation, Mediation and Arbitration; Commencement of Conciliation Proceedings, Appointment and Role of Conciliators, Settlement Agreement and Effect thereof, Termination of conciliation Proceedings, Costs and Deposits etc.

**Unit IV**

ADR Systems, Needs for ADR, Legal Services Authority Act, 1987, National Legal Services Authority Its composition and Functions and the role of CILAS, State Legal Services Authority Its composition and functions, Entitlement to Legal Services Lok Adalats, Composition, Powers Jurisdiction, Procedure, Award of Lok Adalat

**Note:-**

**A). Practical Examination-**There will be a practical examination of 40 marks. The students will be made to learn with the help of class instructions and simulation exercises preferably with the help of lawyers/Retd. Judges. They will be given some exercises related to syllabus/topics carrying 30 marks and the remaining 10 marks will be allotted to a viva-voce examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to syllabus/topics. The evaluation shall be done by the Chairman and the teacher concerned or a practicing lawyer who may be associated with the purpose.

**B).-Theory Examination:-**Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. B.P. Saraf Junjhanwala, S.M: Law of Arbitration and ADR in India
2. O.P. Tiwari: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.
3. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987 as amended form time to time.
4. N.D. Basu: Law of Arbitration and Conciliation (Universal, Delhi)

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) 8<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Cyber Law and Crimes**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**  
**External/Theory: 60**

**Course Code : BALLB802**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Introduction: History & Evaluation of Cyber Law, Cyber Law Jurisprudence, Meaning & Definitions: Cyber Law, CyberCrime, ComputerCrime, Information Technology Offences, Encryption, Computer System, White collar Crimes: Definition, Kinds, Causes and Judicial Attitude.

**Unit-II**

E-Commerce: Salient Features of the Information Technology Act, 2000, Formation and System of Digital Contract, Digital Signature & Electronic Governance (SS3-10, IT Act), Role & Functions of Certifying Authority (SS 11-39 of the Act).

**Unit-III**

Cyber Crimes: Cyber Crimes Affecting Individual: Privacy Violation, Identity Theft, Cyber Stalking. Cyber Crimes Affecting Economy: Hacking, Virus and Malicious Programmes, Computer Sabotage, Computer extortion, Computer Fraud, Forgery and Counter feiting, Economic Espionage, Electronic Money Laundering& Tax Evasion, Cyber Squatting, Crimes Affecting Security: Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Warfare, Miscellaneous: Spamming, Cyber Defamation, Obscenity, Child Pornography.

**Unit-IV**

Digital Evidence & Prevention of Cyber Crimes: Offences under the IT Act (SS 65 to 78), Penalties under the IT Act (SS 43 to 47), Digital Evidence, amendments to Indian Evidence Act: Relevancy of opinion on Digital signature, Special Provisions on Evidence Relating to Electronic record, proof as to Digital Signature & its verification, presumptions regarding Electronic Records, Digital Signature Certificates, Investigation & Adjudication Issues.

**Note:** Eight long questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Chris Reed: Computer Law, Universal, Delhi
2. Dr. Farooq Ahmad: Cyber Law in India, Pioneer, Delhi
3. Nandan Kamath: Law Relating to Computers, Internet & E-Commerce, Universal

**B.A. LL.B. (H.) 8<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject: Psychology**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Course Code : BALLB803**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit –I**

Nature of psychology, Methods of psychology, approaches to Psychology, contemporary psychology and its application.

**Unit-II**

Perpetual processes- Principles of perpetual organization, perpetual selectivity, stimulus and personal factors and their implications-cognitive dissonance-perceiving and judging people.

**Unit-III**

Motivation-needs, content and processes-wants, goals and self, primary and secondary motives, theories of motivation, emotions, emotional intelligence.

**Unit-IV**

Interpersonal behavior, interpersonal response traits, characteristics of interpersonal response traits, frustration, self and interpersonal response traits ,self esteem, principles of self perception, self regulation and self presentation ,interpersonal communication, nonverbal communication, developmental process of personality, deviant behavior. Attitudes, nature and measurements of attitudes, formation of attitudes, changing of attitudes, factors influencing the change, implications in present social context.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Eastwood atwaters-Psychology for living.
2. Krech, Crutchfield and Ballachey-An Individual In Society
3. Fledman R.S –Understanding Psychology



**B.A. LL.B.(H.) 8<sup>th</sup> Sem ester**  
**Sub: Private International Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB805(a)**

**Credits : 4**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-1**

Introduction Application and subject matter of Private International Law, Distinction with Public International Law, Characterization and theories of characterization, Concept of Renvoi, Application of foreign law. Domicile, Jurisdiction of courts.

**Unit – II:**

Family Law matters; Material and formal validity of marriage under Indian and English law. Choice of law and jurisdiction of courts in matrimonial causes : dissolution of marriage, grounds of divorce, restitution of conjugal rights, recognition of foreign judgments.

**Unit – III**

Adoption Recognition of foreign adoptions, Adoption by foreign parents, Jurisdiction under Indian and English law.

**Unit – IV:**

Indian Law relating to foreign judgments. Basis of recognition, recognition, Finality, Failure. Direct execution of foreign decrees.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dr. Paras Diwan. Private International Law

**B.A.LL.B. (H.) 8<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Women and Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB805(b)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT-I**

Women in Pre-Constitution Period: Social and Legal Inequality; Social Reform Movement in India; Legislative response in India Women & children in Post-Constitution Period. Provisions of Constitution of India; Preamble, Art 14, 15,23, and Part IV; Legal Measures in relating to Child Labour; Women and Political Representation.

**UNIT-II**

Different Personal Laws- Unequal Position of Indian Women-Uniform Civil Code; Sex Inequality in Inheritance Rights: Right of Inheritance by birth for Sons and not for Daughters; Inheritance under Christian Law; Inheritance under Muslim Law; Matrimonial Property Law; Right of Women to be Guardian of her minor sons and daughters.

**UNIT-III**

Law of Divorce - Christian Law-Discriminatory Provision; Muslim Law- Inheritance divorce Women and Social Legislation: Dowry Prohibition Law; Sex Determination Test, Law relating to Prevention of immoral Trafficking in Women Act.

**UNIT-IV**

Women and Criminal Law: Adultery; Rape; Outraging the Modesty of Women; Kidnapping; Sati Prohibition Law; Law relating to Domestic Violence; Law relating Eve-Teasing; Indecent Representation of Women Act. Women and Employment: Factories Act- Provisions relating to women; Maternity Benefit Act; Equal Remuneration Act; Law Relating to Sexual Harassment at Working Place; NCW-Aims, Functions and Performance.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Indu Prakash Singh, Women, Law and Social Change in India, 1989, Radiant Publishers, New Delhi
2. Paras Dewan, Dowry and Protection to Mal-Tied Women, 1995, Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi
3. S P Sathé, Towards Gender Justice, 1993, RCWS, SNTD WV Bombay

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 8<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: International Commercial Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB805(c)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT I**

Historical perspectives of International Trade, Institutions - UNCT AD, UNICITRAL, GATT (1947-1994): World Trade Organization-Objectives, Structure, Power; Most Favored Nation Treatment and National Treatment; Tariffs and Safeguard measures

**UNIT II**

Technical Barriers to Trade; Sanitary and Phyto - Sanitary measures; Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMs); Anti - Dumping, Subsidies and Countervailing Measures; Dispute Settlement Process. International Sales of Goods Formation and Performance of International Contracts, Various Forms and Standardization of Terms: Acceptance and Rejection of Goods, Frustration of Contract, Invoices and packing, Product liability.

**UNIT III**

Exports - Insurance of Goods in Transit; Marine Insurance and kinds; Law on Carriage of goods by sea, land and air, Container transport, Pre- Shipment Inspection; Licensing of Export and Imports

**UNIT IV**

Laws Governing Finance and Investments; Foreign Collaboration and Investment Policy; Foreign Direct Investment in Industries and Governing Policies; Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs): Investment by Non-resident Indians (NRIs) and Overseas Corporate Bodies (OCBs): Foreign Collaboration Agreement Foreign Technology Agreement; Foreign Companies and Foreign Nationals India

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Indira Carr, Peter Stone - International Trade Law 7th Edn, Cavendish Publication
2. Myneni S. R.- The World Trade Organization Asia Law House
3. Clive M Schmithoff - Export Trade : The Law and Practice of International Trade, 11th Edn, Sweet & Maxwell
4. Rajiv Jain- Guide on Foreign Collaboration: Policies and Procedures, 8th Edn, New Investment Publication
5. C Singhanian- Foreign Collaborations and Investment in India: Law and Procedures
6. Jayanta Bagachi - World Trade Organization: An Indian Perspective, Eastern Law House

**B.A.LL.B.(H)-9<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Banking Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code : BALLB901**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Definition of Bank and Customer, Historical Development of Banking Institutions in India. General and Legal Relationship of Bank and Customer, Special classes of Customers, Nature and Type of Accounts, Obligation to Maintain Secrecy and its Exceptions, Function of Banking Institutions.

**Unit-II**

The Banking Regulation Act, 1949: Definitions, Business of Banking Companies; Control over Management, Board of Directors, their Qualifications and Dis-qualifications, Provision for the Appointment of Chairman, Regulation regarding Share capital, Suspension of Banking Business and Winding up process of Banking Companies. Balance Sheet; Audit and Inspection; Amalgamation and Reconstruction. Recent Trends of Banking System. New Technology, e-Banking, Automatic Teller Machine and Use of Internet, Smart Cards, Credit Cards and use of Expert System.

**Unit-III**

Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934- Reserve Bank as Banker to the State Government, Reserve Bank as Banker's Bank, Organisational Structure of Reserve Bank of India, Legal Status, Powers and Functions of the Reserve Bank of India. RBI and Commercial Banks, Banking Ombudsman.

**Unit-IV**

Banking Securities: Pledge; Hypothecation, Charge, Lien and Mortgage, Bank Frauds: Definition, classification of Frauds and action required by Banks, Fraud prone areas in different accounts- Saving Bank Accounts, Current Accounts, Thefts, Burglary and Fraud in cases of advances, Frauds in cases of remittances and preventive measures.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. B.R. Sharma and R.P. Nainta, Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act (1881)
2. R.B. Sethi, Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
3. A. Ramaiya, The Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
4. J.S. Khargamwala, The Negotiable Instrument Act 1881.

**B.A. LL.B.(H.)- 9<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code: BALLB902**

**Subject: Drafting Pleading and Conveyance (Practical/Clinical-III)**

**Credits : 6**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Drafting: Concept of drafting, general principles for drafting and the relevant substantive rules thereof.

**Unit-II**

Pleadings: Civil: i) Plaint, ii) Written Statement; iii) Interlocutory Application, iv) Original Petition, v) Affidavit, vi) Execution of Petition.

**Unit-III**

Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the constitution of India, Memorandum of appeal and Revision, Criminal: i) Complaints, ii) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, iii) Bail Application, iv) Memorandum of appeal and Revision.

**Unit-IV**

Convincing i) Sale Deed, ii) Mortgage Deed, iii) Lease Deed, iv) Gift deed. V). Promissory Note, vi) Power of Attorney, vii) Will, viii) Petition deed.

**Note:**

**A). Practical Examination-**There will be a practical examination of 40 marks. The students will be made to learn with the help of class instructions and simulation exercises preferably with the help of lawyers/Retd. Judges. They will be given some exercises in drafting and conveyancing carrying 30 marks and the remaining 10 marks will be allotted to a viva-voce examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to drafting, pleading and conveyancing. The evaluation shall be done by the Chairman and the teacher concerned or a practicing lawyer who may be associated with the purpose.

**B). Theory Examination-**Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Mogha's Law of Pleadings in India
2. A.N. Chaturvedi, Pleading and Conveyancing

**B.A.LL.B. (H.) 9<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relationship**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB903**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

#### **UNIT I**

Concept of Equity Definition, Nature and origin of equity, Equity as a Court of conscience, transformation of equity, the relation between common law and equity, Judicature Acts of 1873 and 1875, the nature of equitable rights, classification of equitable rights.

#### **UNIT II**

Equitable doctrines: Conversion and reconversion, election, performance and satisfaction; The Maxims of equity Equity will not suffer a wrong to be without a remedy; Equity follows the law; where equities are equal, the law shall prevail; where equities are equal, first in time shall prevail.

#### **UNIT III**

He who seeks equity must do equity; He who comes to equity must come with clean hands; Delay defeats equity; equality is equity; equity looks to the intent rather than to the form; equity looks on that as done which ought to have been done; equity imputes an insertion to fulfill an obligation; equity acts in personam.

#### **UNIT IV**

The Indian Trust Act 1882: Definition (sec 3); Creation of Trusts Rules (sections 4-10); Duties and Liabilities of the Trustees (Sections 11-30); Public and private Trusts and Doctrine of Cyprus. Rights and powers of Trustees (Sections 31-45); Disabilities of Trustees (Sections 46-54); rights and Liabilities of Beneficiaries (Sections 55-69); Vacating the office of Trustee and Extinction of Trusts (sections 70-79).

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Singh G.P. Principles of Equity with special reference to trust and specific relief.
2. Tandon M.P. Principles of Equity with trusts and Specific Relief.
3. Basu, D.D. Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief.
4. Snell; Principles of Equity.
5. B.M Gandhi Equity, Trust and specific Relief

**B.A. LL. B. (H.) 9<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Insurance Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Corse Code:BALLB904(a)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **UNIT I**

Introduction: Nature- Definition- History of Insurance- History and development of Insurance in India- Insurance Act, 1938- (main sections) Insurance Regulatory Authority Act, 1999: Its role and functions. Contract of Insurance: Classification of contract of Insurance- Nature of various Insurance Contracts- Parties there to- Principles of good faith – non disclosure – Misrepresentation in Insurance Contract- Insurable Interest- Premium: Definition-method of payment, days of grace, forfeiture, return of premium, Mortality; The risk – Meaning and scope of risk, Causa Proxima, Assignment of the subject matter.

### **UNIT – II**

Life Insurance: Nature and scope of Life Insurance- Kinds of Life Insurance. The policy and formation of a life insurance contract- Event insured against Life Insurance contract- Circumstance affecting the risk- Amount recoverable under the Life Policy- Persons entitled to payment- Settlement of claim and payment of money- Life Insurance Act, 1956- Insurance against third party rights- General Insurance Act, 1972- The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 – Sec. (140-176), Nature and scope- Absolute or no fault liabilities, Third party or compulsory insurance of motor vehicles- Claims Tribunal- Public Liability Insurance – Legal aspects of Motor Insurance – Claims – Own Damages Claims – Third Party Liability Claims.

### **UNIT – III**

Fire Insurance: Nature and scope of Fire Insurance – Basic Principles – Conditions & Warranties – Right & Duties of Parties – Claims – Some Legal Aspects. Introduction to Agriculture Insurance – History of Crop Insurance in India – Crop Insurance Underwriting, Claims, Problems associated with Crop Insurance – Cattle Insurance in India.

### **UNIT – IV**

Marine Insurance: Nature and Scope- Classification of Marine policies- Insurable interest- Insurable values- Marine insurance and policy- Conditions and express warranties- Voyage deviation- Perils of sea- Loss- Kinds of Loss- The Marine Insurance Act, 1963 (Sections 1 to 91).

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. K. S. N. Murthy and K. V. S. Sharma - Modern Law of Insurance in India.
2. M. H. Srinivasan - Principles of Insurance Law.
3. E. R. Hardy Ivamy - General Principles of Insurance Law, relevant Chapters.
4. Insurance Act, 1938.
5. The Marine Insurance Act, 1963.
6. General Insurance (Business) (Nationalization) Act, 1972.
7. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956.
8. Motor Vehicle Act, 1988.

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 9<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Election Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB904(b)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit – I:**

(A) Introduction:-

- a. Election: Meaning and Process
- b. Constitutional Mandate
- c. Laws Governing Elections
- d. Election Disputes
- e. Election to the Offices of the President and Vice-President

**Unit –II:**

(A) Election Commission:-

- a. Composition
- b. Functions
- c. Powers

(B) Delimitation of Constituencies

(C) Preparation and Revision of Electoral Rolls

**Unit-III:**

(A) Qualifications and Disqualifications of Candidates; Constitutional and Statutory Provisions

(B) Disqualifications of Sitting Members

(C) Nomination and Candidature

(D) Voters Right to Information

(E) Anti-Defection Law (Tenth Schedule to the Constitution of India)

**Unit – IV:**

A) Corrupt Practices in the Election Law

(B) Electoral Offences

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jhingta, H. R. : Corrupt Practices in Elections.
2. Inder, Dev : Manual of Election Law in India.
3. Jain, P.C. and Jain, Kiran: Chawla's Elections Law & Practice.
4. Choudhry, R.N.: Election Laws and Practice in India.
5. Sunny, K.C.: Corrupt Practices in Election Law.
6. Devi, V.S. : Rama and Mendiretta, S.K., How India Votes – Election Laws, Practice and Procedure.
7. Singh, M.P. : V.N. Shukla's The Constitution of India.
8. Relevant Provisions of the Constitution of India.
9. The Representation of the People Act, 1951.
10. The Representation of the People Act, 1950.

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 9<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: International Trade Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB 905(a)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **Unit I**

United Nations; GATT, Evolution of New International Economic Order (NIEO), Essential Components of NIEO, State Acceptance and practice of NIEO principles Charter of Economics Rights and Duties- Sovereignty over wealth and natural resources, TNCS, Foreign investment, Transfer of Technology, Elimination of colonialisation, apartheid, racial discrimination, Extension of tariff preferences, Most favoured nation treatment, North-south gap widened or narrowed? Institutions- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development), UNCITRAL, GATT, Objectives, Strengths and weakness, Salient features of GATT 1994(Final Act of Uruguay Round)

### **Unit-II**

WTO- Structure, Principles and working, Difference between GATT and WTO, Problems: Agriculture, Sanitary and Phyto Sanitary measures (SPS), Technical barriers of trade (TBT), Textiles and clothing, Anti-dumping, Customs valuation, Services, TRIPS, TRIMS, Disputes Settlement, Labour, Transfer of Technology, Trade facilitation, E-Commerce, Information and technology agreement, Special permission for developing and less developed countries, Trade and development committee, Balance of payments provisions in WTO, India and WTO, Trade in Goods, Trade related investment measures (TRIMS), Relationships with GATT, Inalienable rights of member countries.

### **Unit-III**

General Agreements on Trade in Services (GATS)- Indian Perspective. Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)- Structure, Principles, Minimum standards, Copyrights and related rights, Trademarks, Geographical indications, Industrial designs, Patents, Undisclosed information, Anti competitive practice, Enforcement of IPR, Transparency, New issues. Dispute Settlement- Judicial system: Dispute Settlement Board (DSB), Elements of the system, Prompt settlement, Balancing of rights and obligations, Objective of satisfactory settlements, Outcomes, Withdrawal of the measure- violation of WTO, Continuation of the measure with compensation for the loss suffered by the affected country, Continuation of the measures with retaliation by the affected country to make good the loss suffered by the affected country, Special steps of DSB and WTO Secretaries for developing countries, Process of settlement by DSB.

### **Unit-IV**

International Monetary Fund- Structure and functions, Concept of par value systems, Currency convertibility, Breakdown of par value system, Re-structuring of IMF International Bank for Reconstruction and Development- Structure and functions, International financial co-operation, International development association, Lending by World Regional Development Banks- Structure and functions, Asian Development Bank, Inter American Development Bank, Banking in relation to European Union Sustainable Development- The Concept, Stockholm to Rio: developments of the concepts, Right to developments, Basic concepts, State acceptance and practice, UNCED (UN Commission on Environment and Development) report and its Principles, Rio principles related to sustainable developments.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Bandari Surendra, World Trade Organization and Developing Countries (1995), Universal, New Delhi
2. Myneni Srinivasa Rao, International Economic Law (1996), Pioneer Books, New Delhi
3. Arun Goyal (ed.), WTO in the new Millennium (2000), Academy of Business Studies, New Delhi-110002
4. Schwarzenberger, Economic World Order (1970), Manchester University Press.
5. Jayanta Bagchi, World Trade Organization: An Indian Perspective (2000), Eastern Law House, Calcutta.

**B. A.LL. B. (H.). 9<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Socio-Economic Crimes**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB905(b)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit I**

Definition and classification of Crimes, Nature and extent of social and economic offences in India, Relevance of mensrea in social and economic offences, Methods to check social and economic offences

**Unit-II**

Salient features of The Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006; The Essential Commodities Act, 1955; The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956

**Unit-III**

The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961, Sections 304-B and 498-A Indian Penal Code, Section 113-A and 113-B Indian Evidence Act, The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986, The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987

**Unit-IV**

The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention and Atrocities) Act, 1989 (Amended in 2015), Pre-natal Diagnostics Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994, The Protection of women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954: Bare Act
2. The Essential Commodities Act, 1955: Bare Act
3. The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956: Bare Act
4. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961: Bare Act
5. Sections 304-B and 498-A Indian Penal Code, 1860: Bare Act
6. Section 113-A and 113-B Indian Evidence Act, 1872: Bare Act
7. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986 : Bare Act
8. The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987: Bare Act
9. The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention and Atrocities) Act, 1989: Bare Act
10. Pre-natal Diagnostics Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994: Bare Act
11. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005: Bare Act
12. Seth and Cappor: The Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954
13. Sarjoo Prasad: Essential Commodities Act

**B. A. LL. B. (H.), 9<sup>th</sup> Semeste**  
**Subject: International Humanitarian Law And Refugee Law**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code BALLB905(c)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Origin and Development of International Humanitarian Law, ICRC and its role in the development of IHL, Concept of Jus in Bello and Jus ad Bellum, Doctrine of Military Necessity Versus the principle of Humanity, Distinction between civilians and combatants

**Unit-II**

Protection and care of wounded and sick members of Armed Forces in the Field under 1949 Geneva Convention-I, Protection and care of wounded, sick and shipwrecked members of Armed Forces at sea under 1949 Geneva Convention-II, Treatment of Prisoners of War 1949 Geneva Convention-III, Protection of Civilians under 1949 Geneva Convention-IV

**Unit-III**

Limits on choice of means and method of warfare, Specific weapons and their impact i.e. Chemical, Biological and Nuclear Weapons, ICJ Advisory Opinion on Nuclear Weapons, Implementation and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law under International Criminal Court and International Criminal Tribunals.

**Unit-IV**

The 1951 United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees, Role of UN High Commissioner for Refugees, and International Refugee Organization.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. J.G. Starke: Introduction to International Law.
2. S. K. Kapoor : International Law.
3. ArjunDev and others (ed): Human Rights A Source Book, 1996
4. S. K. Verma : Introduction to International Law.
5. Henkin Loius; The International Bill of Rights: The Covenant and Civil and
6. Political Rights. (New York: Columbia University Press, 1981)

**B. A. LL. B. (H.)- 10<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code: BALLB1001**

**Subject: Land Laws including Ceiling and other Local Laws Credits : 4**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit-I**

Himachal Pradesh land Revenue Act, 1954; Definitions (Section 4), Revenue Officers, their Classes and Powers (Sections 7-13). Appeal, Review and Revision (Sections 14-17).

**Unit-II**

Record of Rights and Annual Record and the Procedure for making of Records (Sections 32-41). Presumptions in favour of Revenue entries (Section 45). Collection of Land Revenue: Security of Payment of Land Revenue (section 68-73), Process for Recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue (Sections 74-81).

**Unit-III**

Partition: Concept, Procedure for Effecting Partition (Sections 123-135). Application for Partition, Restrictions and Limitation on Partition, Disallowance of Partition, Procedure on admission for partition, Disposal of questions as to title in the property and other questions. Delivery of possession of property allotted on partition and customary partition.

**Unit-IV**

The Himachal Pradesh Urban Rent Control Act, 1987 Determination of Fair Rent (Sections 4-10) Grounds for Eviction of tenants (Sections 14-16) Appeal, Review and Revision (Section 24-29).

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. O.P. Aggarwala, Punjab Land Revenue Act
2. J.N. Barowalia, Commentary on the H.P. Land Revenue Act, 1954.
3. Bare Acts of relevant Statutes.

**B. A. LL. B. (H.)- 10<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Moot Court (Practical/Clinical-IV)**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code :BALLB1002**  
**Credits : 8**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 0**

**Internal/Clinical: 100**

### **UNIT I**

Moot Court (30 Marks): Every student will do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

### **Unit-II**

Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks): Students will attend two trials in the course of the last years of B.A.LL.B.(H.)Study. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

### **Unit-III**

Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations (30 marks): Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyers Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary which will carry 15 marks.

### **Unit-IV**

Viva-Voce examination on all the above three aspects. This carries 10 marks.

**Note** Unit-II and III Shall be completed during the winter vacation by engaging students with Lawyers and Unit I shall be completed during semester by internal examination by subject expert / Teacher in consultation with Director / Principal of the Institute. This whole process shall be completed by the evaluation committee as mentioned at page number (i) of the syllabus.

**Note-**At the end of 10th Semester the students shall undergo a Winter Training Programme (during End Semester Vacations). During this training the Students will attend two trials. Beside this each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyers' Office/Legal Aid Office. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. They will submit a Report at the end of it and the marks will be added in the Course **BALLB1002** of the 10th Semester.

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 10<sup>th</sup> Semester****Course Code: BALLB1003****Subject: Principal of Taxation Law Credits : 4****Batch: 2025-26 onwards****Max. Marks:****External/Theory: 60****Internal/Clinical: 40****UNIT-I**

Concept of Tax- Nature and characteristics of taxes- Distinction between tax and fee, tax and cess - Direct and Indirect taxes- Tax evasion and tax avoidance- Scope of taxing powers of Parliament, State Legislatures and Local bodies. The Income Tax Act: Basis of taxation of Income- Incomes exempted from tax- Income from salaries- Income from house property- Income from business or profession and vocation- Income from other sources- Taxation of individuals, HUF, firms, association of persons, Co-operative Societies and Non- Residents

**UNIT-II**

Income Tax Authorities- Their appointment- Jurisdiction- Powers and functions- Provisions relating to collection and recovery of tax- Refund of tax, appeal and revision provisions, offences and penalties. Wealth Tax: Charge of Wealth tax, assets, deemed assets, and assets exempted from tax- Wealth tax Authorities- Offences and penalties. Central Excise Laws: Nature, scope and basis of levy of Central Excise duty- Meaning of goods-Manufacture and manufacturer- Classification and valuation of goods- Duty payment and exemption provisions- Provisions and procedure dealing with registration and clearance of goods-An overview of set-off of duty scheme.

**UNIT-III**

Customs Laws: Legislative background of the levy- Appointment of Customs officers- Ports-warehouses- Nature and restrictions on exports and imports- Levy, exemption and collection of customs duties, and overview of law and procedure - Clearance of goods from the port, including baggage- Goods imported or exported by post, and stores and goods in transit- Duty drawback provisions.

**UNIT-IV**

Central Sales Tax Laws: Evolution and scope of levy of Central Sales tax- Inter- State sale outside a State and sale in the course of import and export- Basic principles- Registration of dealers and determination of taxable turnover Service Tax - Main features of Service Tax V AT Introduction to Value Added Tax.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dr. V K Singhania - Students Guide to Income tax, Taxmann Publications
2. V S Datey - Indirect taxes- Law and Practice, Taxmann Publications
3. Girish Ahuja and Ravi Gupta- Systematic Approach to Income – tax and Sales -tax, Bharat Law House
4. T N Manoharan- Students Handbook on Income tax law, Snowwhite Publications pvt.Ltd.,
5. B. B. Lai- Direct Taxes- Practice and Planning; Konark Publishers Pvt Ltd, Delhi
6. Dr. H C Malhotra and Dr S P Goyal- Direct taxes, SahityaBhawan, Agra SharadBhargava- Income tax for Students, MashbraIndustires (P) Ltd, New Delhi
7. V Balachandran- Indirect Taxes, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi
8. J K Jain and Anand Jain- Law of Central Sales Tax in India, Anand prakashan, Jaipur
9. P L Malik- Commentaaries of Customs Act, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 10<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code: BALLB1004(a)**

**Subject: Criminology and Penology Credits : 4**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**Unit -I**

Criminal Law and its Administration Theories of Punishment and Punitive Approach to Crimes Punishments and Capital Punishment Community Service as Punishment Sentencing.

**Unit –II**

Process and Policies Rural Courts (Gramin Nayayalaya) Prison Administration and Correctional Institutions Therapeutic Approach.

**Unit-III**

Probation and other Flexible Techniques, Parole, Furlough Juvenile Institutions Prison Reforms Open Jails.

**Unit-IV**

Types of Crime, Traditional Crimes - Crimes against property and person; Modern Crimes: Organized Crimes, Socio Economic Crimes, Corruption.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dr. R.S. Grewal, Professor, Department of Law, Punjab University, Chandigarh.
2. Dr. Vijay Nagpal, Department of Law, Punjab University, Chandigarh.

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 10<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Right To Information**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Credits : 4**

**Course Code: BALLB1004(b)**

**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

### **UNIT I**

Right to Information before Right to Information Act, 2005-Significance of RTI in democracy -Constitutional basis for RTI-Supreme Court on right to information. Public Authority-Definition- Criteria for Determination-Public Authority-Main function –Record Management-Identification and designation of PIOs/APIOs-Size and level of PIOs-Appellate, Authority-Information Commission-Role of Appellate Authority-Dissemination of information- Determination of fees-Inspection of work/record/taking sample-Accounting procedure for the fees collected-Publication of details of PIOs and Appellate Authority-GUIDELINES FOR Information Officers-Non – Applicability of the Act to certain State Organizations.

### **UNIT –II**

Public Information Officer- Duties and responsibilities-Onus on the PIOs-Procedure and steps involved-Dealings with the APIOs and other Department- Right of the Citizen-Types of help to be extended to the citizen-Time Frame-Exemptions- Third Party Information-Special Skills of PIOs.

### **UNIT –III**

The Role and Responsibilities of the Information Commissions.- The relevant provisions in the RTI Act dealing with Complaints to the Information - Commission and the specifications thereof- The "Second Appeal" process and the Commissions' mandate for the same- The power of Information Commissions with regard to enforcing compliance of public authorities with the provisions of the RTI Act- Imposing penalty / recommending disciplinary action against erring PIOs etc.

### **UNIT –IV**

RTI and Good Governance- Role of Civil Society Organisations and Media- Records Management for Effective Information Management -The importance of records management. Best practices- A study of decisions rendered by state commissions and central Commission in the following areas of – Police, Revenue, PWD, Irrigation, Secretariat, BSNL, Posts and Telegraphs, Scheduled Banks, CPWD, Income Tax Department, Central Excise Department, Local Authorities. The broad issues relating to the keeping, maintaining, managing and destructing.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Right to Information and Technology Act, 2000.
2. Right to Information Act, 2005.

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 10<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Course Code :BALLB1005(a)**

**Subject: Competition Law Credits : 4**

**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Max. Marks:**

**Internal/Clinical: 40 External/Theory: 60**

**UNIT I**

The Concept of Monopoly: Advantages and Disadvantages, The Role of monopoly in Indian economy, Constitutional directives regarding concentration of economic power, The Right of the state to set up a monopoly in trade or business, Monopolies in the Private and Public Sectors, Monopolization of certain trades and services - Magnitude and trends.

**UNIT-II**

Historical Introduction to Monopolies and Antitrust Legislation in U.S.A. and U.K. -The Sherman Act, the Clayton Act and the Monopolies and Mergers Act; Monopolies Inquiry Commission

**Unit-III**

The Objectives of the Competition Act, 2002, Role envisaged for the Competition Commission of India. Regulation of Anti-competitive Agreements, Abuse of Dominant Position, Combinations under the Act

**Unit-IV**

The Competition Act, 2002- Penalties for Contravention (Chapter VI) and Role of Competition Advocacy (Chapter VII).

Note:Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Taxman, Corporate Laws
2. P.Asch, Economic Theory and Anti-trust Dilemma
3. J.M.Blair, Economic Concentration - Structure, Behaviour and Public Policy
4. S. Sankaran, Indian Economy
5. Rowley, International Mergers Anti-trust Process.
6. Evel and Little: Concentration in British Industry.
7. J.B.health, (ed.) International Conference on Monopolies - Mergers and Restrictive Practices.
8. C.Kaysen and Turner, Anti-Trust Policy.
9. W.F.Muller, A. Primer on Monopoly and Competition.
10. A.D.Neal, Anti-Trust Law of U.S.A.
11. A.Sutherland, The Monopolies Commission in Action. 86

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 10<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Corporate Finance**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB1005(b)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**

**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT I**

Introduction, Meaning, importance and scope of corporation finance; Capital needs - Capitalization - working capital - securities-borrowings-deposits, debentures; Objectives of corporation finance - profit maximization and wealth maximization; Constitutional perspectives - the entries 37, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 52, 82, 85, and 86 of List 1 - Union List; entry 24 of List 11 - State List.

**Unit-II**

Equity Finance- Share capital, Prospectus - information disclosure, Issue and allotment, Shares without monetary consideration, Non-opting equity shares Debt Finance- Debentures, Nature, issue and class, Deposits and acceptance, Creation of charges, Fixed and floating charges, Mortgages.

**Unit-III**

Corporate Fund Raising- Depositories, IDR(Indian depository receipts), ADR(American depository receipts), GDR(Global depository receipts), Public financing institutions - IDBI, ICICI, IFC and SFC, Mutual fund and other collective investment schemes, Institutional investments - LIC, UTI and banks, FDI and NRI investment - Foreign institutional investments (IMF and World bank).

**Unit-IV**

Administrative Regulation on Corporate Finance, Inspection of accounts, SEBI, Central government control, Control by Registrar of companies, RBI control.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Alastair Hundson; The Law on Financial Derivatives
2. Eil'sFerran; Company Law and Corporate Finance
3. Jonathan Charkham; Fair shares: the Future of Shareholder Power and Responsibility.
4. A. Ramaiya; Guide to the Companies Act ,Vol. I, II and III.
5. H.A.J. Ford and A.P. Austen; Fords' principle of Corporations Law
6. J.H. Farrar and B.M. Hanniyan; Farrar's company Law
7. R.P. Austen.; The Law of Public Company Finance
8. R.M. Goode; Legal Problems of Credit and Security

**B. A. LL. B. (H.). 10<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Subject: Human Rights Laws**  
**Batch: 2025-26 onwards**

**Course Code: BALLB1005(c)**  
**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks:**  
**External/Theory: 60**  
**Internal/Clinical: 40**

**UNIT-I**

Meaning and definition of Human Rights - Evolution of Human Rights - Theories of Human Rights - Classification of rights; **Collective Rights**-Right to development-Right to Self determination -Right to Healthy Environment. Adoption of Human Rights by the UN Charter - U.N. Commission on Human Rights - Universal Declaration of Human Rights- International Covenants on Human Rights( Civil and Political; Economic, Social and Cultural).

**UNIT-II**

Regional Conventions on Human Rights - European Convention on Human Rights - American Convention on Human Rights - African Charter on Human Rights(Banjul). International Conventions on Human Rights - Disabled Persons, Indigenous persons, Persons with HIV - AIDS - CEDAW, Child Rights Convention, Convention against Slavery, Convention on Refugees - International Conference on Human Rights(1968) - World Conference on Human Rights(1993).

**UNIT -V**

Protection Agencies and Mechanisms -International Commission of Human Rights - Amnesty International-Non-Governmental Organizations-International Labour Organization- UNESCO-UNICEF.

**UNIT -VI**

Human Rights Protection in India - Human Rights Commissions - Protection of Human Rights Act -National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) -State Human Rights Commissions - Human Right Courts in Districts; Human Rights and Terrorism -Present scenario.

**Note:** Eight questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt four questions out of eight, selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks. Ninth question is compulsory based on short questions from all four units carry equal marks

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1 Meron Theodor, Human Rights and International Law: Legal and Policy Issues, 2 Vols.
- 2 S.K. Kapoor, Human rights Under International Law and Indian Law.
- 3 C. J. Nirmal, Human Rights in India, Oxford
- 4 P. R. Gandhi, International Human Rights Documents, Universal, Delhi
- 5 Wallace, International Human Rights: Texts and Materials, Sweet and Maxwell
- 6 Dr. H.O. Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Publication
- 7 K. R. Gupta, Global Terrorism, Atlantic Publishers